

Country / Type of access to power	Source
<b>BELGIUM</b>	
Mveto	Constitution 1831 (am. 2012) Constitution 1831 (am. 1994) Constitution 1831 (am. 1970)
ResSeats	Loi spéciale du 12 janvier 1989 (modifié 1995); Loi Spéciale du 13
<b>VENEZUELA</b>	
ResSeats	Constitution of 1999; Constitution of 1999 am. 2009
<b>ROMANIA</b>	
ResSeats	Decree - Election Law 1990 Constitution of 1991 Art. 59 (2) read with Electoral Law 68 from 1 National Minorities Council 1996 National Minorities Council 2000 Constitution of 1991 (am. 2003) Art. 59 (2) read with Electoral L
<b>GUINEA-BISSAU</b>	
ResMan	Abuja Peace Agreement 1998
<b>SIERRA LEONE</b>	
MiMan	Abuja Ceasefire 1999
<b>PHILIPPINES</b>	
MiMan	Mindanao Peace Agreement 2 Sept 1996
<b>CÔTE D'IVOIRE</b>	
GCMan	Ougadougou Peace Agreement 4 March 2007 and Decree 2007-45
<b>YEMEN</b>	
GCMan	Aden Agreement of 30 November 1989
<b>TAJIKISTAN</b>	
ResMan	General Agreement on the Establishment of Peace and National A
<b>SAMOA</b>	
ResSeats	Constitution of 1962 Art.44 and Second Schedule Art. 1 and 3

<b>SERBIA AND MONTENEGRO</b>	
Mveto	Constitutional Charter of 2003
<b>MACEDONIA</b>	
Mveto	Constitution of Macedonia 1991 (am. 2001); Framework Agreemer
<b>CROATIA</b>	
ResSeats	Decision- Amendment 01-95-1567/1 (21 Dec 1995) amending Elec Election Law 1999 (Law on the Election of Representatives to the C Election Act 2003
<b>NEW ZEALAND</b>	
ResSeats	Maori Representation Act 1867 ; Constitution of New Zealand wit
<b>BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA</b>	
Mveto	General Framework Agreement for Peace in Bosnia and Herzegovia
ResMan	General Framework Agreement for Peace in Bosnia and Herzegovia
ResSeats	General Framework Agreement for Peace in Bosnia and Herzegovia
MiMan	General Agreement for Peace in Bosnia and Herzegovina (Annex 1
<b>SLOVENIA</b>	
ResSeats	Constitution of Slovenia, 1991; Const. with Am. July 2000
<b>CYPRUS</b>	
ResSeats	Constitution of 1991, incl. Am. 2013
Mveto	Constitution of 1991, incl. Am. 2013
ResMan	Constitution of 1991, incl. Am. 2013
MiMan	Constitution of 1991, incl. Am. 2013
<b>FINLAND</b>	
ResSeats	Act on Autonomy of Aland 1991, section 68 Constitution of Finland 1999 Act on Parliamentary Elections 391/1969
<b>ZAIRE (DRC)</b>	
GCMan 2004-2006	Global and Inclusive Agreement on Transition in the DRC 16 Dec 2

GCMan 1995-1997	Constitution of Transition 2003
MiMan	Acte Constitutionnel de la Transition du 9 Avril 1994
	Political agreement on consensual management of the transition i

#### UGANDA

MiMan	Uganda Peace Talks Agreement for the Restoration of Peace to the
GCMan	Uganda Peace Talks Agreement for the Restoration of Peace to the

#### BURUNDI

ResMan 2006-2010	Constitution of 2005 , Art. 128
ResMan 1994 - 1998	Convention of the Government 1994
ResMan 2000 - 2005	Arusha Peace Accord 28 August 2000 , Protocol II
ResSeats	Constitution of 2005 , Art.164
Mveto	Constitution of 2005

#### RWANDA

GCMan 1992 -2010	1992 Protocole d'accord entre le Gouvernement de la Republique i
MiMan	1993 Protocole d'accord entre le Gouvernement rwandais et et le l

#### IRAN

ResSeats	Constitution of 1979 ( incl. am. 1989)
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#### IRAQ

MiMan 2006-2010	Constitution of 2005
Mveto 2006-2010	Constitution of 2005
MiMan 2005	
Mveto 2005	

#### CANADA

Mveto 1982-2010	Constitution of 1982
Mveto 1975-1981	

#### COLOMBIA

ResSeats 1992-2010	Constitution of 1991
	Law 70/1993
	Law 649/2001

ResSeats 1975 - 1991

## ResMan 1975 - 1991

### LEBANON

ResMan	National Pact 1943 (unwritten document) Ta'if Agreement 1989 Constitution 1926 am. 1960: <a href="http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/P">http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/P</a> Constitution 1926 am. 1990:
ResSeats	Election Law 26/4/1960, 22/7/1992, 13/8/1996, 2000, 2005, 2008

### YUGOSLAVIA

Mveto	Constitution of 1974
ResMan	Constitution of 1974

### FJI

ResSeats	Constitution of 1970 Constitution of 1990 Constitution of 1997
GCMan	Constitution of 1997
ResMan	

### PAKISTAN

ResSeats	Delimitation of Constituencies Act 1974 34/1974 Constitution of 1973 Conduct of General Elections Order 2002
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### INDIA

ResSeats	Representation of the People Act 1950 Constitution of India 1949
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### ROK

ResSeats

### JORDAN

ResSeats 1990-2001	Provisional Law no.23/1989 amending the Law of Election to the
ResSeats 2004-2010	Parliament General Election Law 34/2001

<b>TAIWAN</b>	
ResSeats	Constitution of Taiwan 1947, Additional Articles
<b>NIGERIA</b>	
GCMan 1975-1978	
<b>ANGOLA</b>	
ResMan 1995-1998	1994 Lusaka Protocol, Annex 6, Agenda Item II: National Reconciliation
MiMan	1991 Bicesse Accords, Annex 1, Attachment IV, VI: Formation of the
<b>ZIMBABWE</b>	
ResSeats 1975-1979	Constitution and Electoral Act 1969
ResSeats 1980-1987	Constitution of Zimbabwe 1979, Section E
<b>NEPAL</b>	
ResSeats 2008-2010	Constitution of 2007 with amendments through 2007
MiMan	Election to the Members of the Constituent Assembly Act, 2064 (Constitution of 2007 (am. 2008))
<b>SOUTH AFRICA</b>	
GCMan 1994-1996	Constitution of 1993
MiMan	Constitution of 1993
<b>NAMIBIA</b>	
MiMan 1991-2010	Namibian Defence Act 2002, Namibian Defence Act 1957 Ministry of Defence official website, accessed Nov 2016; P.300 T
<b>SUDAN</b>	
ResMan	Interim Constitution of 2005
ResSeats	Interim Constitution of 2005
MiMan	Addis Ababa Accord 1972 and its Protocol on Interim Arrangement Comprehensive Peace Agreements 2005 (Security Arrangements : Interim Constitution of 2005
Mveto	Addis Ababa Accord 1972
<b>YUGOSLAVIA (FRY)</b>	
Mveto	Constitution of the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia 1992

Relevant Content	Minority	Notes
<p>Art. 54: Except for budgets and laws requiring a special majority, a reasoned motion may be proposed in the Chamber of Representatives on the basis of the following conditions: it must be submitted in writing to the President of the Chamber at least 10 days before the meeting, and it must be supported by at least 10 members of the Chamber. The Chamber shall decide on the motion by a majority of its members.</p> <p>Loi Spéciale du 13 Juillet 2001: Region Brussels-Capital Region - 17 seats reserved for the Flemings and the Walloons</p>	<p>Flemings ; Walloon</p> <p>Flemings ; Walloon</p> <p>Flemings ; Walloon</p> <p>Flemings</p>	<p>GROUP DIFFERENCE: not Flemings and Walloons, but</p> <p>GROUP DIFFERENCE: not Flemings and Walloons, but</p> <p>GROUP DIFFERENCE: not Flemings and Walloons, but</p> <p>REGIONAL LEVEL therefore not included in PACC data</p>
<p>Art. 186: Elect 3 indigenous deputies - Los pueblos indígenas de la República</p>	<p>Indigenous people</p>	
<p>Art. 4: Organisations representing national minorities (...) are entitled to one representative, if they obtained over 10% of the votes in the elections. (Romanian Government Research Paper)</p> <p>Art. 4(1): Minorities have the right to one representative, if they obtained over 10% of the votes in the elections. (Romanian Institute for Research on National Minorities)</p> <p>Art. 4 (2): Minorities have the right to one representative, if they obtained over 10% of the votes in the elections.</p>	<p>Hungarians, Armenians, Bulgarians, Germans,</p> <p>Hungarians, Armenians, Bulgarians, Germans,</p> <p>Hungarians, Armenians, Bulgarians, Germans,</p> <p>Hungarians, Armenians, Bulgarians, Germans,</p>	<p>GROUP DIFFERENCE: not all groups appear in EPR (A)</p> <p>RESERVED BUT NOT GUARANTEED (derogation from</p> <p>RESERVED BUT NOT GUARANTEED (derogation from</p> <p>RESERVED BUT NOT GUARANTEED (derogation from</p> <p>RESERVED BUT NOT GUARANTEED (derogation from</p>
<p>Art. 4: Immediately put in place a Government of National Unity which will include representatives of the various ethnic groups and religious communities.</p>	<p>Self-Proclaimed Military Junta</p>	<p>NO MINORITY MENTIONED</p>
<p>Art. XVII (2): Those ex-combatants of the RUF/SL, CDF and SLA who wish to be reintegrated into the national army shall be given priority.</p>	<p>RUF-SL; CDF; SLA</p>	<p>NO MINORITY MENTIONED</p>
<p>Art. 20a (Ch.2): Five thousand seven hundred fifty (5,750) MNLF members shall be given priority in the recruitment process.</p>	<p>Moro (Moro National Liberation Front)</p>	<p>NO MINORITY MENTIONED, but evidence shows MNLF</p>
<p>Art. 5.1: The two Parties to the direct dialogue, exercising effective administration, shall be the FN, FPI, PDCI, RDR, Other</p>	<p>FN, FPI, PDCI, RDR, Other</p>	<p>NO MINORITY MENTIONED</p>
<p>Art. 1 (a) , (b), (c) ; <a href="http://al-bab.com/albab-orig/albab/yemen/unity/unif5.htm">http://al-bab.com/albab-orig/albab/yemen/unity/unif5.htm</a></p>	<p>Southerners ; Northerners</p>	
<p>Art. 1: to reserve for representatives of the Opposition (UTO) thirty (30) per cent of the seats in the National Assembly.</p>	<p>UTO</p>	<p>NO MINORITY MENTIONED</p>
<p>Art. 1: The Legislative Assembly shall consist of: (b) Members elected by those who are not Samoans</p>	<p>Non-samoans</p>	<p>CODED 0 IN CODEBOOK, 1 IN DATABASE; Not included</p>

Art. 23: For a decision to be taken, the majority of the total number of deputies	Serbs ; Montenegrins	
Art. 69 (2) of the Constitution: Laws that directly affect culture, use of language	Macedonians, Albanians, Turks, Vlachs, Roma,	GROUP DIFFERENCE: not all groups appear in EPR (V)
Art. 68a: Members of the Serbian ethnic community or minority elect 3 representatives	Serbs, Hungarians, Italians, Czechs and Slovaks	GROUP DIFFERENCE: not all groups appear in EPR (C)
Art. 17 <a href="http://narodne-novine.nn.hr/clanci/sluzbeni/1999_11_116_1854.html">http://narodne-novine.nn.hr/clanci/sluzbeni/1999_11_116_1854.html</a>	Serbs, Hungarians, Italians, Czechs and Slovaks	GROUP DIFFERENCE: not all groups appear in EPR (C)
Art. 16: Serbian national minority shall elect three representatives ; Hungarian	Serbs, Hungarians, Italians, Czechs, Slovaks,	GROUP DIFFERENCE: not all groups appear in EPR (C)
EL Act Art. 11: The House of Representatives (...) shall consist of eighty members	Maori	
Art. IV, al. 3d : decisions taken with majority of votes; majority shall include	Bosniaks, Croats, Serbs	
Art. V, al. 3: presidency will include 3 members: 1 bosniac, 1 croat, 1 serb	Croats, Serbs	
Art. IV (2): The House of Representatives (lower house) shall comprise 42 Members	Republika Srpska	NOT FORMALLY RESERVED for Serb; IDC codes ResSr
Art. VI (7): Army of Republic of BH, Croat Defense Council, army of Rep. Srpska	Army of BH, Croat Defence, Army of Rep. Srpska	NOT FORMALLY RESERVED for Bosniak, Croat, or Serb
Art. 64, Art.80: autochthonous Italian and Hungarian - 1 representative each in	Italians ; Hungarians	
Art. 62(2) : Approx. 50 members, of which 70% greek, 30% turkish	Turks	
Art. 62(1) : 1/3 Turkish votes necessary to change no. of reps. ; Art. 67(1) : 1/3	Greeks; Turks	
Art. 46: Council of Ministers composed of 7 Greek, 3 Turkish ; Art. 72 (1): President	Turks	
Art. 130(1) in 1960 or 129(1) in 2013: army of 2000, of which 60% Greeks, 30%	Turks	
Aland shall form their own constituency (...) one representative	Aland Islands	GROUP DIFFERENCE: Not for Swedes per se, but Aland
Ch. 3, section 25: one representative from Aland district	Aland Islands	GROUP DIFFERENCE: Not for Swedes per se, but Aland
Ch.1 : For the Ahvenanmaa constituency one representative will be elected as	Aland Islands	GROUP DIFFERENCE: Not for Swedes per se, but Aland
Annex I A : Art. 4, 5, 6 : (...) ministries allocated to the Government, RCD, MLC	Govt. of DRC, RCD, MLC, political opposition, c	NO MINORITY MENTIONED

Art. 83: repartition des postes de vice-ministres entre entités ; Art. 89: porte 4° Toutes ces institutions de la transition sont appelées à fonctionner (...) da clause 13: armed forces composed of : Govt. of DRC, RCD, MLC, RDC-ML, RDC-	Govt. of DRC, RCD, MLC, political opposition, c Classe politique Govt. of DRC, RCD, MLC, RDC-ML, RDC-N, Mai-	NO MINORITY MENTIONED NOT IN LINE WITH VARIABLE DESCRIPTION NO MINORITY MENTIONED
Art. 7: (1) Soon after the cessation of hostilities under article 1 of this ag Art. 2 (1) : There shall be a Military Council which shall be the supreme orga	UNLA, NRA, FEDEMU, UFM, FUNA, UNRF UNLA, NRA, FEDEMU, UFM, FUNA, UNRF , Heac	NO MINORITY MENTIONED GCMAN coded 0
Art. 129 : The government is composed of at most 60% Hutu, 40% Tutsi Art. 24: Le Premier Ministre doit etre une personnalite rassurante et rassemb Ch. 1, Art. (4): Vice-Presidents shall belong to different ethnic groups and polit Art. 164 : national assembly composed of 60% Hutu and 40% Tutsi Art. 129: if President revokes a Minister, he proceeds to his replacement after c	Tutsi Tutsi Tutsi Tutsi Hutu ; Tutsi	
Art. 55 (sub-section 4): la répartition numérique des portefeuilles (...):MRND, Art. 74: des proportions et de la répartitions des postes de commandement:	MRND, FPR, MDR, PSD, PL, PDC FPR	NO MINORITY MENTIONED, but evidence for being H NO MINORITY MENTIONED, but evidence that FPR is
Art. 64: The Zoroastrians and Jews will each elect one representative; Assyrian	Zoroastrians, Jews, Assyrians, Chaldean Christ	GROUP DIFFERENCE: Chaldean Christians and North
Art. 9: Iraqi armed forces shall be composed of the components of the Iraqi pe Art. 138: the Presidency Council shall issue its decisions unanimously	Arabs, Kurds, Turkmen, Other Arabs, Kurds, Turkmen, Other NO EVIDENCE FOUND NO EVIDENCE FOUND	GROUP DIFFERENCE: EPR divides Arabs into Sunni a GROUP DIFFERENCE: EPR divides Arabs into Sunni a IDC mentions coding mistake for 2005 IDC mentions coding mistake for 2005
Art. 41 (part V): Amendment by unanimous consent: An amendment to the Co	Any province NO EVIDENCE FOUND	GROUP DIFFERENCE: not English- or French-speaker:
Art. 176: up to 5 representatives to ensure participation of ethnic groups, polit Art. 66: 2 reserved seats for afrocolombians <a href="http://www.alcaldiabogota.gov.c">http://www.alcaldiabogota.gov.c</a> Art. 1: 2 reserved seats for afrocolombians, 1 reserved seat for indigenous p	Ethnic Groups Afrocolombians Afrocolombians ; Indigenous People NO EVIDENCE FOUND	GROUP DIFFERENCE: No mentioning of specific grou GROUP DIFFERENCE: this is the first law in support o As per IDC : Seat reserved for political minority, not



NO EVIDENCE FOUND

IDC mentions political parity; not ethnic-related

The President should be Maronite, the prime-minister - Sunni, speaker of the P  
Art. G (a): top-level jobs and equivalent jobs which shall be shared equally by C  
Ch. VI, Art. 95: sects shall be equitably represented in the composition of the n  
Art. 95 a. The sects are fairly represented in the formation of the Cabinet  
ELaw 1960, Ch.1, Art.3: the number of the seats in each religious group in eve  
ELaw 1992 and 1996, Art. 2: seats are distributed according to chart: Sunni, S  
ELaw 2008 Art. 2: seats are distributed according to chart annexed

Maronites, Sunnis

Muslims; Christians

Sunnis, Shias, Druze, Maronites, Greek Catholi

GROUP DIFFERENCE : "Minorities" not included in EF

Sunnis, Shias, Druze, Maronites, Greek Catholi

GROUP DIFFERENCE : "Minorities" not included in EF

Sunnis, Shias, Druze, Maronites, Greek Catholi

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Sunnis, Shias, Druze, Maronites, Greek Catholi

GROUP DIFFERENCE : "Minorities" not included in EF

Sunnis, Shias, Druze, Maronites, Greek Catholi

GROUP DIFFERENCE : "Minorities" not included in EF

ch. I (4): consensus decision-making between republics and autonomous provi

Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Macedonia, Mont

NO MINORITY MENTIONED

Art. 321: SFRY Presidency composed of one member from each of the republics

Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Macedonia, Mont

NO MINORITY MENTIONED

Art. 32 (4): Twenty-two members of the House shall be elected from among pe  
Art.41 (4),(5),(6): 27 Indian, 1 Rotuman, 5 Others  
section 51 b (3), (4), (5): 19 Indian, 1 Rotuman, 3 Other  
section 99: (3) The Prime Minister must establish a multi-party Cabinet in the v  
Art.90 : the President and Vice-President are appointed by the Bose Levu Vakata

Indians ; Others

GROUP DIFFERENCE: EPR doesn't include Others

Indians ; Rotumans; Others

GROUP DIFFERENCE: EPR doesn't include Rotumans

Indians ; Rotumans; Others

GROUP DIFFERENCE: EPR doesn't include Rotumans

all parties with more than 10% reps in the low

NO MINORITY MENTIONED

NO EVIDENCE FOUND

Presidency was reserved for ethnic Fijians (the major

Constitution of 1997 suspended in 2009 for all

Variables are not included in PACC database for 2010

Art.7(1): in addition, ten seats allocated for non-muslims (10/332), as defined i  
Art. 260 (3b): "non-Muslim" means a person who is not a Muslim and includes  
Art. 5(3): there shall be ten seats reserved for non-Muslims as defined in article

Christians, Hindus, Sikhs, Buddhists, Parsi, A

GROUP DIFFERENCE : :Ratio is wrong in PACC

Christians, Hindus, Sikhs, Buddhists, Parsi, A

GROUP DIFFERENCE : :Ratio is wrong in PACC

Christians, Hindus, Sikhs, Buddhists, Parsi, A

GROUP DIFFERENCE : Sikhs, Buddhists, Parsi, Bahais

Art. 3: allocation of seats shall be as in the First Schedule. First Schedule :

Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes

Art. 330: Seats shall be reserved in the House of the People for the Schedule

Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes, Anglo-Ind

GROUP DIFFERENCE: Anglo-Indians not in EPR, but in

NO EVIDENCE FOUND

EPR identifies only Koreans as group

Art. 2: The provisions of the applicable ... See table

Christians, Circassians, Chechen

GROUP DIFFERENCE : EPR does not include Circassia

Christians, Circassians, Chechen

GROUP DIFFERENCE : EPR does not include Circassia

Additional Articles , Art.1-2 (1991, 1994), Art.4-2 (1997) : (Four in 1994) T	Highland Aborigines, Lowland Aborigines	GROUP DIFFERENCE: in EPR appear as Indigenous/AI
Parties were banned in 1966; announcement in 1975 that political parties could be formed from October 1978 Constitutional Decree 17/03/1967 in Lagos: Supreme Military Council can deleg	North Eastern, Kano, North Western, Western,	NOT IN LINE WITH VARIABLE DESCRIPTION; NO MINC
4-c: UNITA members participate adequately at all levels and in the various inst	UNITA	GROUP DIFFERENCE: no minority, but some evidenc
Recruitment into the Angolan Armed Forces ... drawing from the ranks of troop	Govt. of Angola (FAPLA), UNITA (FALA)	GROUP DIFFERENCE: no minority, but some evidenc
ch.2, part 3, section 18-21: House of Assembly consists of 66 members, of wh Art. 10b: 20 members will be elected by voters on the White Voters Roll	European Whites (European)	
Art. 63 (4): the political parties shall have to ensure proportional represent other groups on the basis of the population per cent as referred to in seneure 1.	Dalits, Oppressed Tribes / Indigenous Tribes, Dalits, Oppressed Tribes / Indigenous Tribes,	GROUP DIFFERENCE : Oppressed Tribes / Indigenous GROUP DIFFERENCE : Oppressed Tribes / Indigenous
Art. 144 - 4(a): the entry of Madhesi, women, indigenous, Dalit, backward area	MiMan coded 0	
Art. 88 (2) A party holding at least 20 seats in the National Assembly and which Art. 224: (2) The National Defence Force shall at its establishment consist of a	all parties with at least 20 seats in Assembly SADF; MK; APLA; TBVC; KZSPF	NO MINORITY MENTIONED, but all major parties incl NO MINORITY MENTIONED
Ch.IV, Art. 6 (c) The appointment of members of the Defence Force must in so far as practicable take into account the desirability that such members be representative of the dei Former members of the People's Liberation Army of Namibia (PLAN) and the Sc	SADF-SWATF; SWAPO-PLAN	NO MINORITY MENTIONED
Art. 62(1): two Vice Presidents, one from Southern Sudan and the other from N	Southerner	NO MINORITY MENTIONED
Art. 117 (1): the National Assembly shall be composed of four hundred and fift	Southerner	NO MINORITY MENTIONED
Art. 26: Citizens of the Southern Region shall constitute a sizeable proportion	Southerner	NO MINORITY MENTIONED
Art. 1(a): In the context of a united Sudan, and should the result of the ref	Southerner	NO MINORITY MENTIONED
Art. 145(1): There shall be formed Joint/Integrated Units consisting of equal	Southerner	NO MINORITY MENTIONED
Art. 15: The People's Regional Assembly may, by a majority of its members, re	Northerner; Southerner	NO MINORITY MENTIONED
Art. 90: Both chambers shall decide concurrently on questions within the juris	Serbs ; Montenegrins	

t Dutch and French. EPR identifies them as such, thus included in PACC database.

t Dutch and French. EPR identifies them as such, thus included in PACC database.

t Dutch and French. EPR identifies them as such, thus included in PACC database.

abase; GROUP DIFFERENCE: not Flemings, Dutch;

Armenians, Bulgarians, Greeks, Poles, Roma, Lippovan Russians, Serbs, Krashovani Croats, Slovaks, Czechs, Tatars, Turks, Ukrainians)

normal threshold); GROUP DIFFERENCE: not all groups appear in EPR (Armenians, Bulgarians, Greeks, Poles, Roma, Lippovan Russians, Serbs, Krashovani Croats, Slovaks, Czechs, Tatars, Turks, Ukrainians)

normal threshold); GROUP DIFFERENCE: not all groups appear in EPR (Armenians, Bulgarians, Greeks, Poles, Roma, Lippovan Russians, Serbs, Krashovani Croats, Slovaks, Czechs, Tatars, Turks, Ukrainians)

normal threshold); GROUP DIFFERENCE: not all groups appear in EPR (Armenians, Bulgarians, Greeks, Poles, Roma, Lippovan Russians, Serbs, Krashovani Croats, Slovaks, Czechs, Tatars, Turks, Ukrainians)

normal threshold); GROUP DIFFERENCE: not all groups appear in EPR (Armenians, Bulgarians, Greeks, Poles, Roma, Lippovan Russians, Serbs, Krashovani Croats, Slovaks, Czechs, Tatars, Turks, Ukrainians)

F represents the Moro ; included as Moro in PACC database.

ed in PACC database

flachs, Bosniaks)

zech, Slovak, Ruthenian, Ukrainian, German, Austrian);

zechs and Slovaks, Ruthenians, Ukrainians, Germans, Austrians, Jews);

zech, Slovak, Austrian, Bulgarian, German, Polish, Ruthenian, Russian, Russian, Turkish, Ukrainian, Vallachian, Jewish, Albanian, Montenegrin, Macedonian, Slovenian);

seats for upper house

b

nd Islands has 90% Swedish-speakers; Not included in PACC database

nd Islands has 90% Swedish-speakers; Not included in PACC database

nd Islands has 90% Swedish-speakers; Not included in PACC database

utu- and Tutsi-dominated parties. Not included in PACC database. YEAR: Protocole signed in 1992, whole agreement signed 1993, but variable coded since 1992.  
a Tutsi-dominated party; Not included in PACC database

-, South-Armenian Christians not in EPR, but evidence for pertaining to EPR umbrella groups (Assyrian ; Armenian). Included in PACC database as such.

nd Shia -> included in PACC database as per EPR; Turkmen and Other not included in EPR

nd Shia -> included in PACC database as per EPR; Turkmen and Other not included in EPR

s

p

f 1991 Constitution art. 176 on ethnic inclusion, but Indigenous people not included in law.

ethnic.

PR  
PR  
PR  
PR  
PR

and Others  
and Others

- ethnic group), thus irrelevant for ResMan.  
) , given 2009 constitution suspension.

), Scheduled Castes are not in EPR

1 IDC coder notes

ins, Chechen  
ins, Chechen

aboriginal Taiwanese; included in PACC database as per EPR group.

ORITY MENTIONED

e for Ovimbundu group representation. Not included in PACC database  
e for Ovimbundu group representation. Not included in PACC database

and Backward not in EPR

and Backward not in EPR

uded in government

mographic characteristics of the population of Namibia.

Tatars, Turks, Ukrainians, Italians)

Tatars, Turks, Ukrainians, Italians, Jews, Albanians)

Tatars, Turks, Ukrainians, Italians, Jews, Albanians, Croats, Macedonians, Ruthenians)

Tatars, Turks, Ukrainians, Italians, Jews, Albanians, Croats, Macedonians, Ruthenians)