

# LONDON WATER RESEARCH GROUP



UEA Water Security





# HH8: Law & Hydro-Hegemony

24-25 October 2015

Organising Panel: Rebecca L. Farnum, Mia Tamarin, and Steph Hawkins

There is no crueller tyranny than that which is perpetuated under the shield of law and in the name of justice.

— Charles de Montesquieu

The London Water Research Group has been organising workshops around themes of water resources, distribution, power, and politics since 2005. These International Workshops on Hydro-Hegemony have been essential in advancing theories around the Framework of Hydro-Hegemony and considering the ways that power over water influences realities and experiences on the ground. HH8 seeks to further that tradition by addressing a gap identified through conversations at HH6: Transboundary Water Justice and HH7: Contesting Hegemony between theories of international law and hydro-hegemonic arrangements, particularly around the role of law in furthering and/or contesting those arrangements.

Water and law intersect around multiple issues. International water law, most notably the UN Watercourses Convention, influences the ways that countries interact with each other, particularly around the utilisation of transboundary water resources that in turn significantly impacts the distribution of water for human use. Other relevant bodies of international law include international environmental law, which in part governs pollution in shared water sources and other related ecological concerns; international trade law, which implicitly directs policy over the 'movement' of virtual water by regulating commercial transactions between countries; international human rights law, as individuals and communities make use of extant redress mechanisms and 'rights' discourses to call attention to water access and allocation at local levels; and international humanitarian law, which governs water arrangements in the midst of interstate armed conflict.

None of these sectors of international law or issues of water management and distribution are free from issues of power, justice, and hydro-hegemony. The Organisers assert that law can be used or misused to further specific interests. The modern international legal regime governing nation-states is intrinsically tied to power: In some ways, it is hegemonic, both being produced by and producing those with power; in others, law provides a unique opportunity to 'level the playing field' between actors with different capacities and levels of material power and may thus be a useful tool for counter-hegemonic action.

Practitioners, researchers, students, and activists are called to London 24-25 October 2015 to consider the relation between law and hegemony in a critical and creative atmosphere leaning on some core contentions:

- The law is not truly blind, but instead sees and benefits money and power;
- State sovereignty principles often unfairly favour more powerful states at the expense of weaker nations;
- The extant international legal regime is both unjust and unrealistic in its lingering focus on states, inadequately taking into account the rights and responsibilities of individuals, communities, corporations, and organisations; and
- Lawyers should not have the sole voice in questions of law, justice, and power.

HH8 will be formatted and led in the spirit of these assertions, running as an interactive, participant-led workshop of collaborative learning rather than a traditional academic conference. Participatory small and large group discussions, practical simulations, and teaching sessions will explore the following questions:

- 1. How does the way international law is made help or hinder its use as a counter-hegemonic tool?
- 2. How should law confront hydro-hegemony and power inequalities?
- 3. How should law and activism approach issues of state sovereignty in hydro-hegemonic systems?
- 4. How does law serve as both a liberating tool of justice and an oppressive instrument of hegemony?
- 5. Can international law change, either in content or structure, to become more effective in countering harmful hydro-hegemonic realities? If so, how?
- 6. What is the role of international law in governing potentially hegemonic virtual water trades?
- 7. How can international law influence water resources distribution in aquifers and basins?
- 8. How might human rights discourses and systems help to redress hydro-hegemonic realities?

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King's College London - Strand Campus, King's Building

### Programme

Saturday 24 October 2015 - International Law, Water, & Power: Theories & Frameworks

#### 8:30am Side Event: Early Career Networking Workshop (Room K4U.12)

Saturday morning prior to kicking off HH8, the Organisers will be holding a frank, open session on networking and academic engagement – how to approach notables in the field, get the most out of conferences, and leverage academic experience for employability.

9:30am Registration; Tea & Coffee (Room K-1.56)

10am Opening Plenary - The Making of International Water Law (Room K-1.56)

Owen McIntyre, University College Cork

11am Panel Discussion - Law Confronting Power: Case Studies and Reflections (Room K-1.56)

Stephen Hodgson, WaterAid

Natasha Carmi, Palestinian Negotiations Affairs Department

Paula Hanasz, Autralian National University

#### 12:30pm Breakout Group Assignments and Lunch

Groups will rotate between three topics for conversation:

- Hydro-Hegemony and State Sovereignty (K4U.12)
- Justice, the Law, and Water (Room K3.11)
- Leveraging International Law as a Counter-Hegemonic Tool (Room K-1.14)

1:30pm Facilitated Small Group Discussion A

2:30pm Facilitated Small Group Discussion B

3:30pm Facilitated Small Group Discussion C

4:30pm Reflective Plenary (Room K-1.56)

6pm Optional Group Dinner

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### **Programme**

Sunday 25 October 2015 - International Law & Hydro-Hegemony in Practice

9am Plenary - International Law: Powerful Justice or The Powerful's Justice? (Room K-1.56)

Clemens Messerschmid

10:30am Mini-Lecture: Aquifer and Basin-Level Water Resources Distribution (Room K-1.56)

Alistair Rieu-Clarke, University of Dundee

10:50am Mini-Lecture: Trade and Virtual Water (Room K-1.56)

Renee Martin-Nagle, University of Strathclyde

11:10am Topical Mini-Lecture: Human Rights and Water (Room K-1.56)

Mara Tignino, Senior Lecturer and Coordinator of the Platform for International Water

Law, Faculty of Law, University of Geneva

11:30am Case Study Simulations

Participants will choose a track:

Aquifer and Basin-Level Water Resources Distribution: Modelling and Arbitration around

Equitable & Reasonable Use Principles (K4U.12)

Bruce Lankford, University of East Anglia and Kevin Wheeler, University of Oxford

Trade and Virtual Water: Trade Negotiation (K-1.14)

Renee Martin-Nagle, University of Strathclyde

Human Rights and Water: Legal Mechanisms Protecting Water Access (K3.11)

Rebecca Peters, King's College London

1pm Lunch Break

2:30pm Case Study Reflective Discussions

4pm Participatory Plenary (Room K-1.56)

6pm Closing

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## Logistical Information

#### Workshop Venue

HH8 will be held at King's College London, Strand Campus, London WC2R 2LS, United Kingdom.

### Getting to the Venue

King's College London is located near the Temple and Holborn Tube Stations and easily accessible by various bus routes. Charing Cross and Waterloo Rail Stations are both nearby.

Upon arrival, please enter the main King's College London Strand Reception. The HH8 Workshop will be held primarily in Room K-1.56. Volunteers will be available to help direct you.

#### Registration

There is no charge to attend the workshop, but advance registration is required. Please visit lwrg.wordpress.com/hh8 or email info@lwrg.org to register.

## Financial Support

As with all London Water Research Group events, this Workshop is being run on a volunteer basis. We regret we are unable to support or organise travel or accommodation.

#### Catering

Please note that meals will not be provided at the Workshop. Lunch can be purchased at local cafes near King's College London.

## Friday Night Pub Meet (Optional)

On Friday 23 October, all participants are invited to an informal meet-up at a pub. Time and location will be announced by the HH8 Team the week of the Workshop. Please email info@lwrg.org for more details.

#### Saturday Evening Group Dinner (Optional)

On Saturday 24 October, all participants are invited to an informal dinner at a restaurant near the Strand. Time and location will be announced by the HH8 Team the week of the Workshop. Please email info@lwrg.org for more details.