

WORLD
KNOWLEDGE
DIALOGUE
2023

Montreux
26-27 June 2023

Emmanuelle Bermès
Juin 2023



CHANGE IN HERITAGE INSTITUTIONS

Financing and governance in the digital age





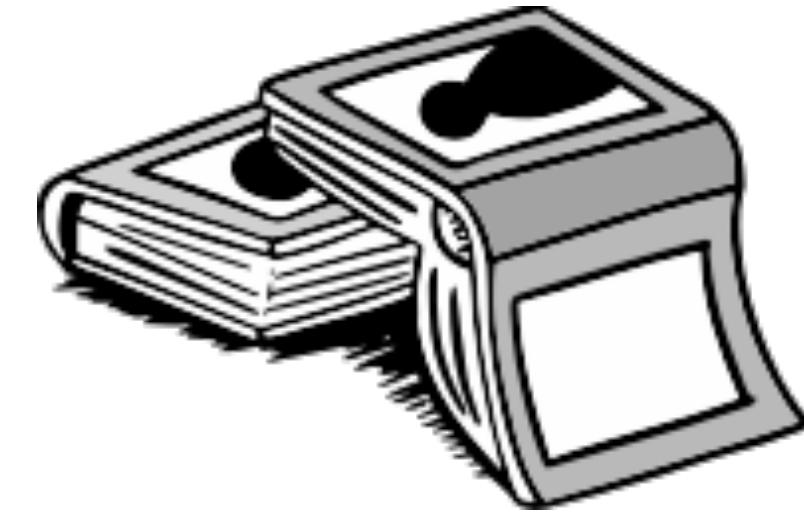
*Google Art project :
2000 partner museums*



*Internet Archive : 815
billion archived web pages*



*Europeana : 10 million
digitized items*



*Hathi Trust : 17
million digitized
items*



*Gallica BnF : 10
million digitized items*

COLLECTIONS AS DATA

ASSUMPTION

« Artificial intelligence is a field of IT research which aims at simulating human cognitive functions. »

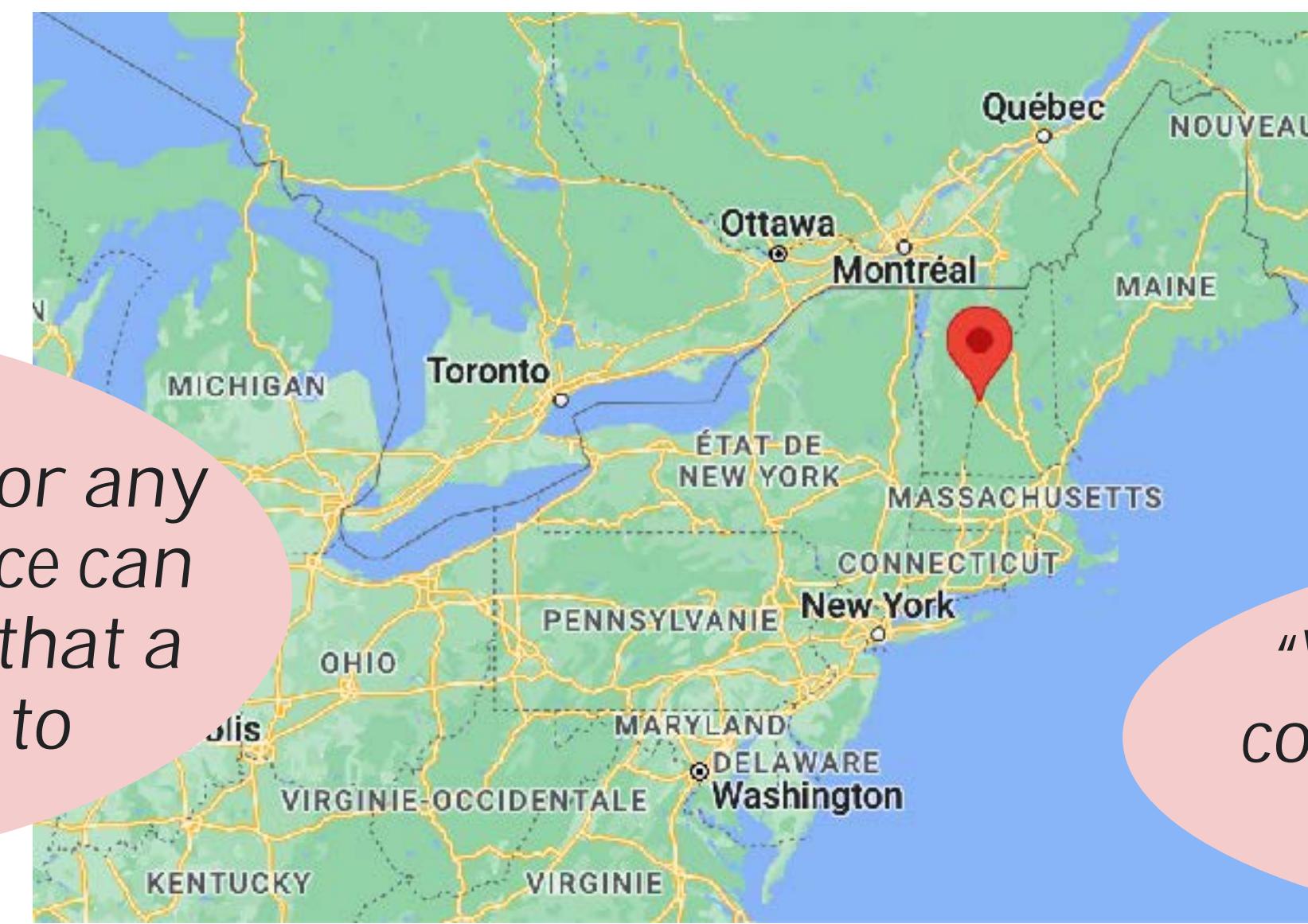


1956

Dartmouth Workshop

Hanover, New Hampshire, USA

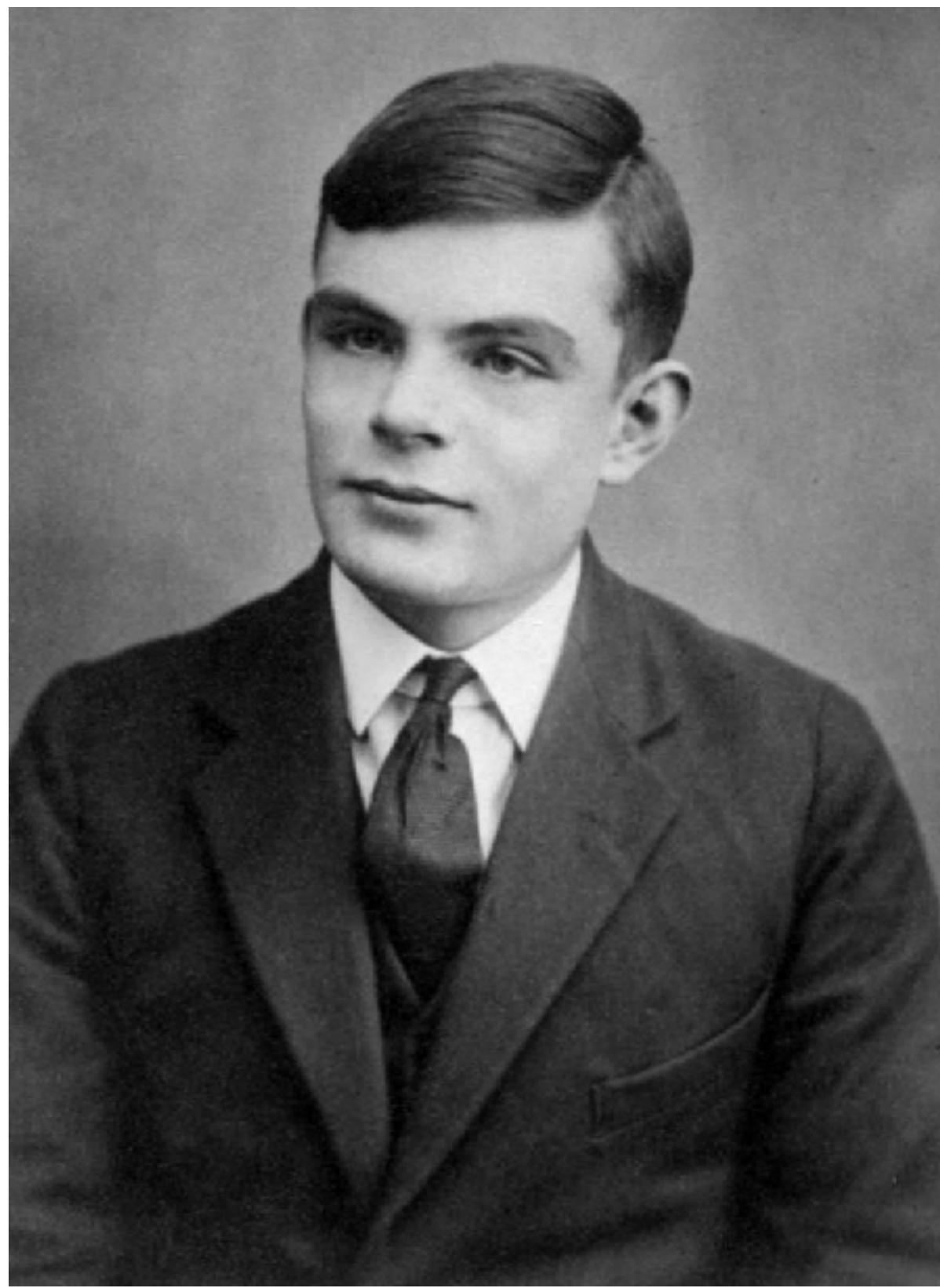
“Every aspect of learning or any other feature of intelligence can be so precisely described that a machine can be made to simulate it.”



“Within ten years a digital computer will be the world's chess champion.”

TALKING / WRITING

THE TURING TEST (1950)



2011



Siri (Apple)

2014



Alexa
(Amazon)

2017



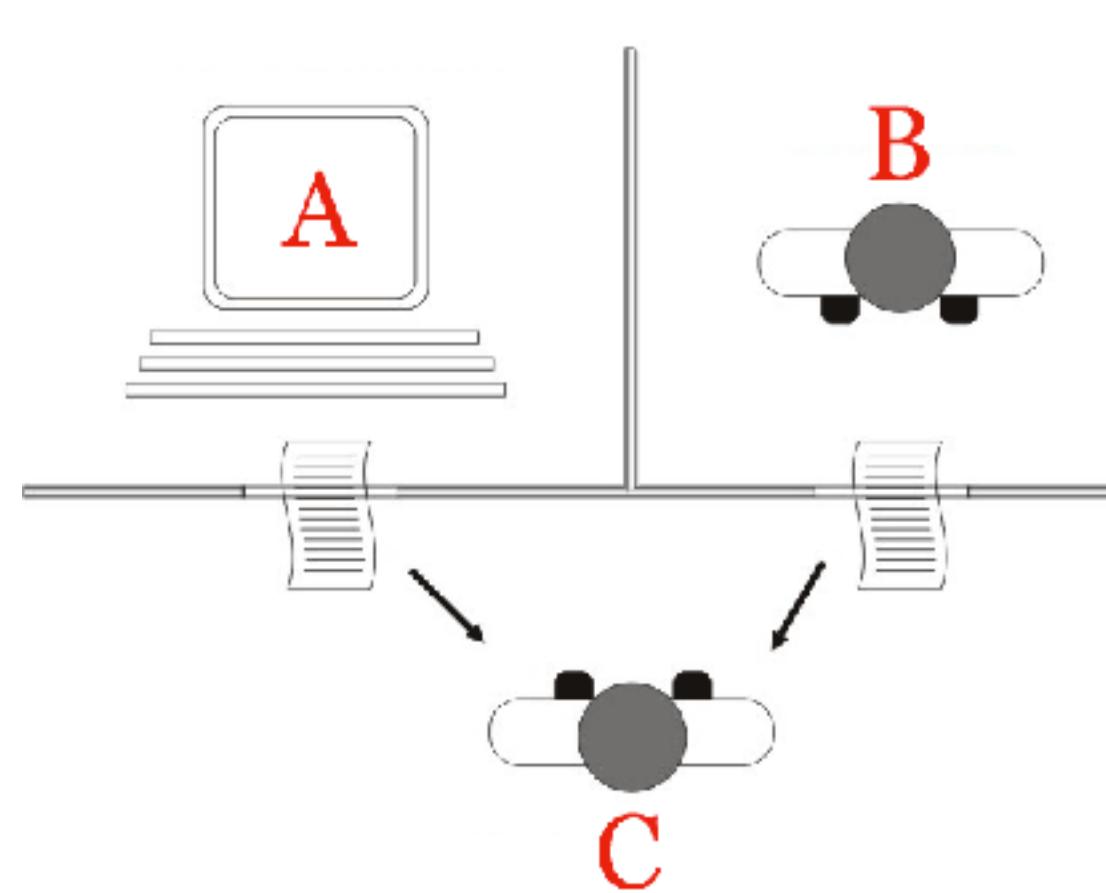
Google Home

2022



Chat-GPT
(OpenAI)

"Computing Machinery and Intelligence", *Mind*, 1950



Juan Alberto Sánchez Margallo - https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Test_de_Turing.jpg



The Pepper
robot library
assistant

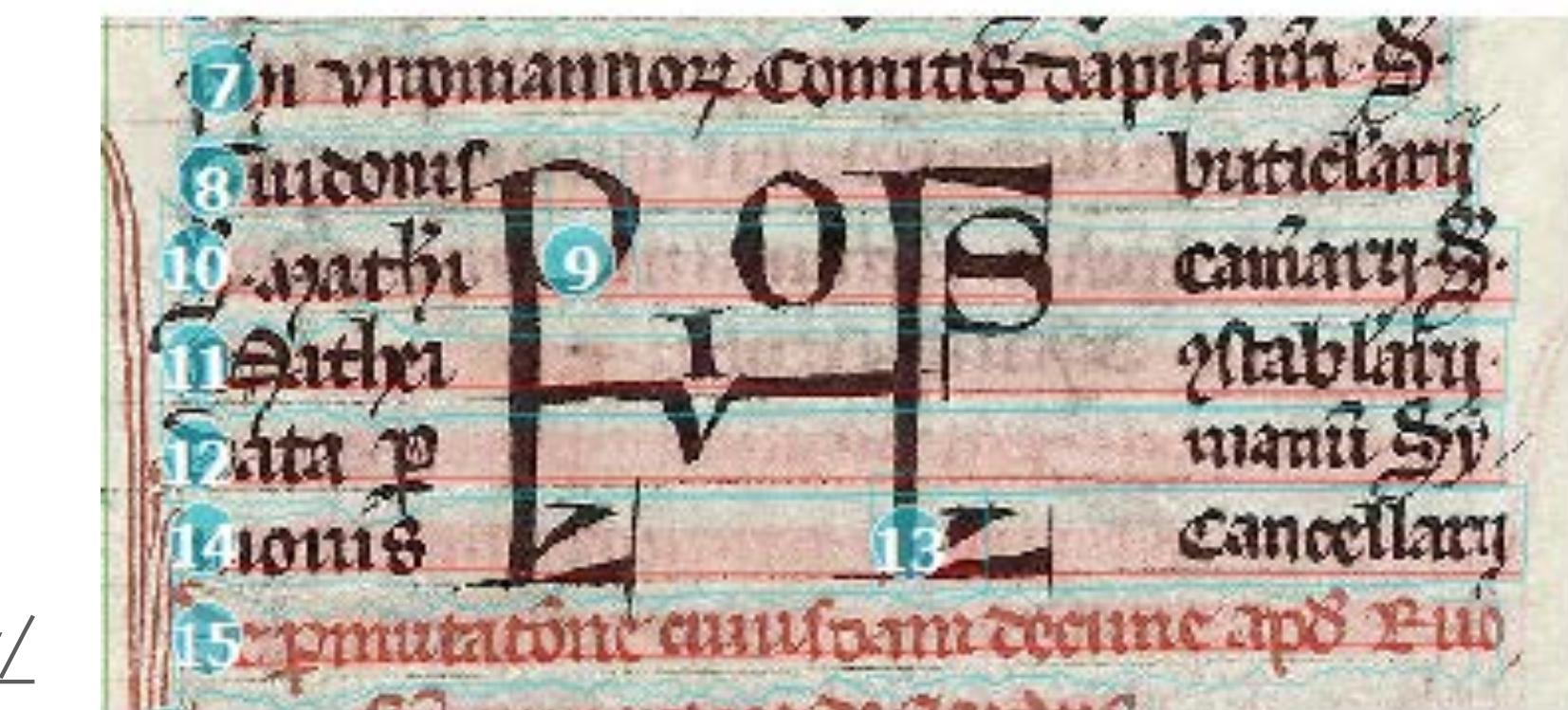
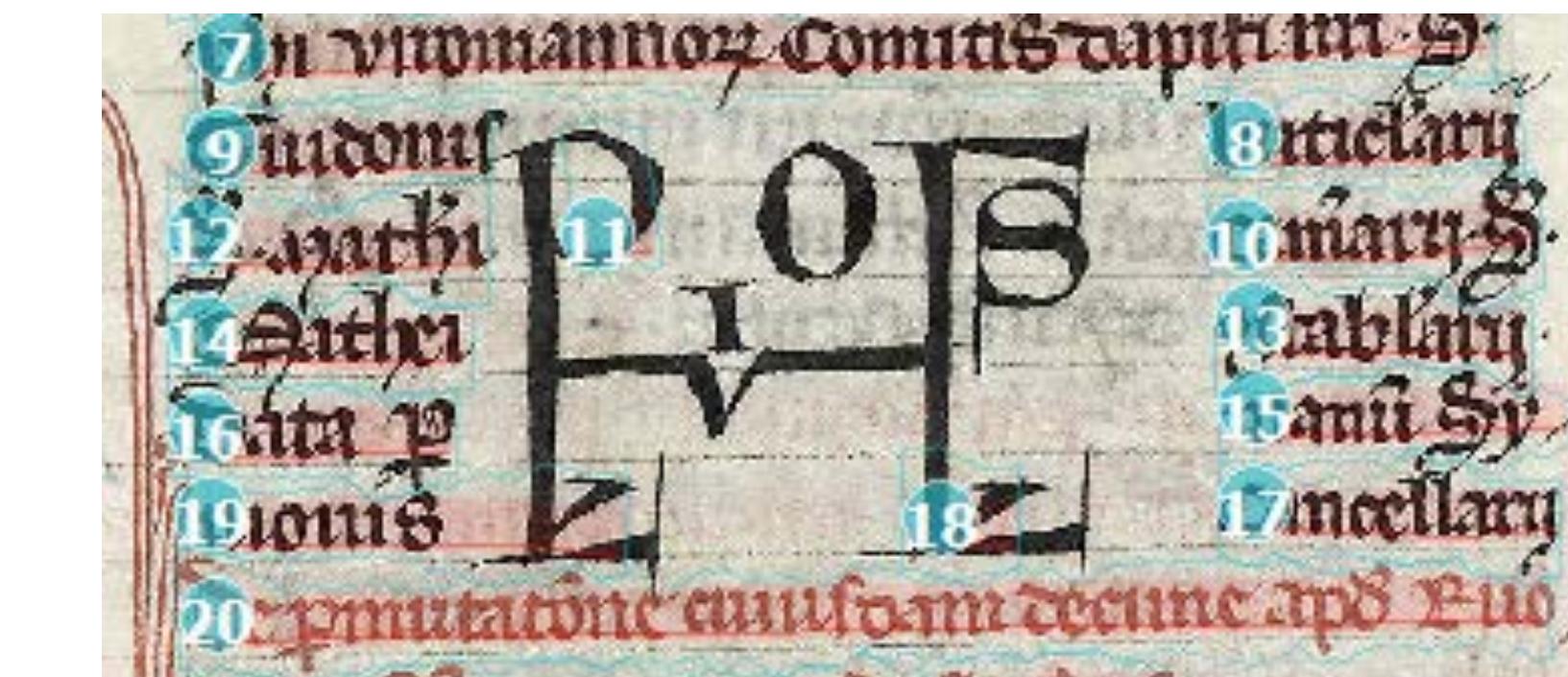
2017

READING

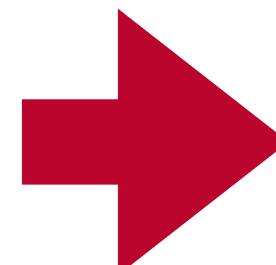
MANUSCRIPTS, ARCHIVES

The screenshot shows a handwritten letter from Gustave Flaubert to Charles Baudelaire. The header reads "Copie d'une lettre de M. Gustave Flaubert à M. Ch. Baudelaire". The date "13 Juillet 1857" is written twice. The text discusses Flaubert's enjoyment of reading Baudelaire's poems and his admiration for Baudelaire's style. It also mentions a sonnet and a poem titled "La Beauté". The right side of the interface shows the transcribed text with numbered regions and a feedback button.

Exemple de transcription d'une lettre de Flaubert avec Transkribus



Exemple de correction manuelle de la segmentation d'un manuscrit médiéval.
Source : <https://himanis.hypotheses.org/>



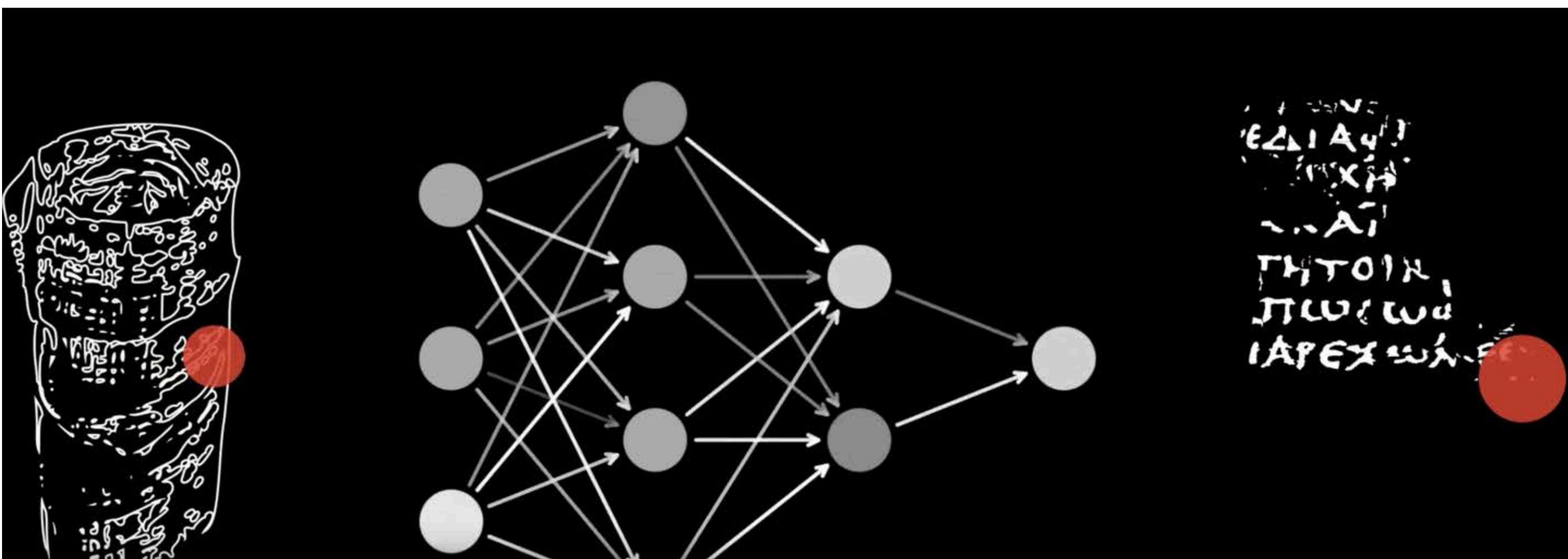
Ever more text ?

ARCHAEOLOGY



→ Ever more text ?

Vesuvius challenge : using AI to virtually
read ancient scrolls



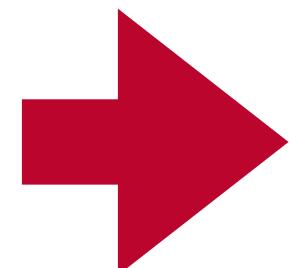
SEEING

IMAGE COLLECTIONS



GallicaPix (2019):

<https://gallica.bnf.fr/blog/21062021/gallicapix-un-nouvel-outil-dexploration-iconographique?mode=desktop>



Ever more knowledge ?

Pixplot (2016):

<https://dhlab.yale.edu/projects/pixplot/>



ORGANIZING / ANALYZING

AUDIOVISUAL AND DIGITAL ARCHIVES

Projet Grande Guerre (BnF, 2014)

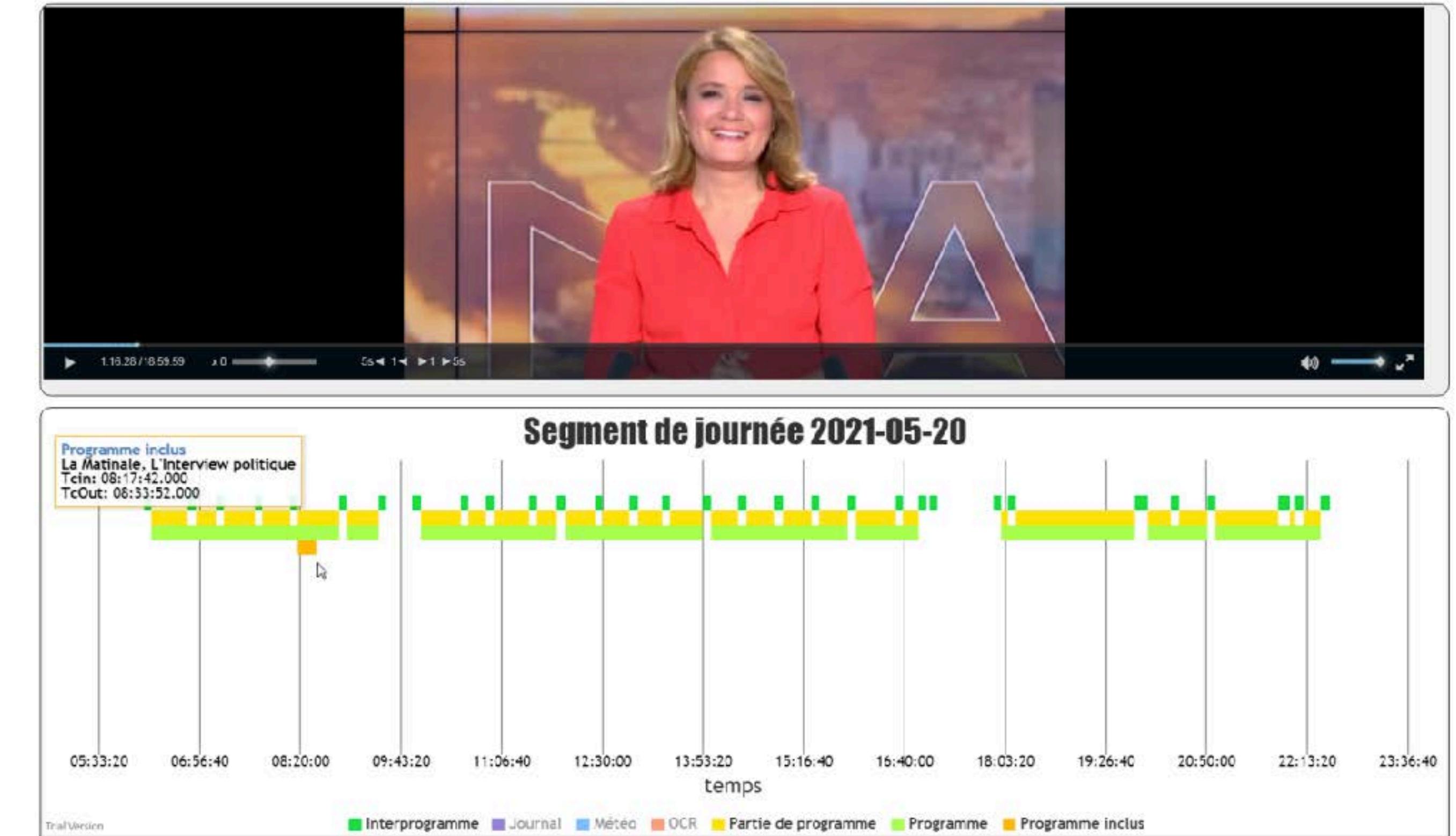
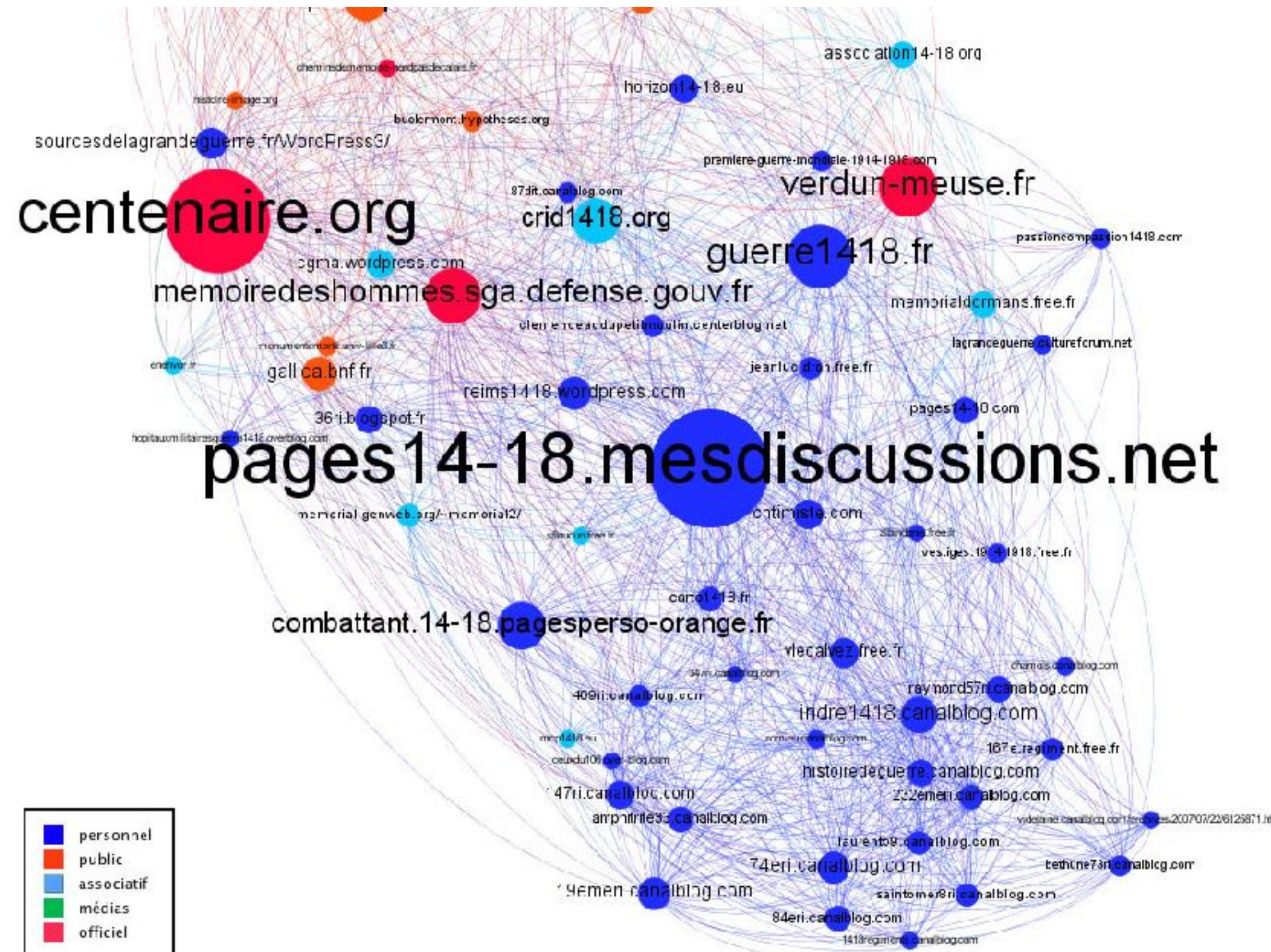


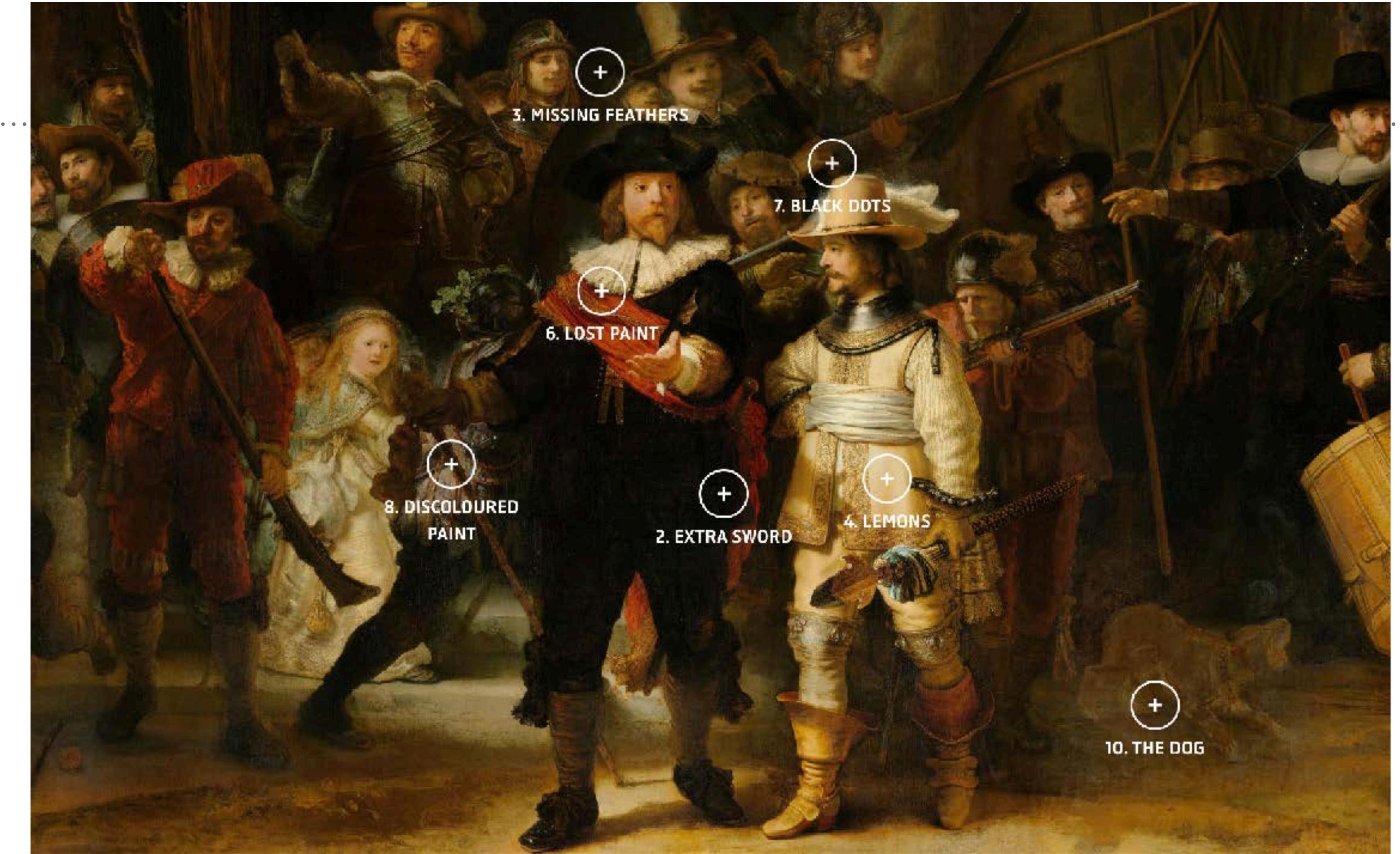
Figure 4. Example of INA's interface processing daily broadcast (news channels) ingestion

Olivio Segura - Institut national de
l'audiovisuel

→ Ever less human tasks ?

CREATING

MUSEUMS



Virtual restauration of the painting « the night watch » by Rembrandt
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=PjuuTi_1puM

→ Ever more possibilities?

EXPLAINING

BOOKS

Bookarang)

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Recommendations rule!

In a world of endless options and overwhelming choice, recommendations make the difference.

Tomorrow's book retailer distinguishes himself by outstanding service and recommendations. That's where Bookarang comes in. We combine a love for literature with a knowledge of artificial intelligence and have become the expert in the field of content-based book recommendations.

Book retailers and libraries use our technology to provide their readers with truly relevant and personal recommendations — not on the basis of popularity or other people's behaviour, but by using the book's content and the reader's personal preferences as a starting point.

Regarder sur YouTube

FeniXX
Rééditions numériques
des Livres Indisponibles
du XX^e siècle

À PROPOS RECHERCHE BOUTIQUES CONTACT SE CONNECTER

"Féminisme"

Recherche / "Féminisme" 2845 résultats Voir les plus récents Sauvegarder cette recherche Exporter cette recherche

Féminisme, islamisme, soufisme
Abdessamad Dialmy, Jean-François Clément
€ 8.49

Collection : Espaces méditerranéens
Éditeur : FeniXX réédition numérique
Année : 1997
Nombre de pages : 286

Féminisme et syndicalisme en France
Marie-Hélène Zylberberg-Hocquard
€ 8.99

Collection : Divers
Éditeur : FeniXX réédition numérique
Année : 1977
Nombre de pages : 360

Le néo-féminisme de Simone de Beauvoir
Trente ans après Le Deuxième Sexe, un post-scriptum
Danièle Rosadoni, Jacques J. Zéphir
€ 10.99

Thématisques

Appliquer les filtres

Encyclopédies (23)
Pratique (41)
Politique (241)
Littérature (975)
Économie (80)
Droit (33)

Féminisme

Parascolaire (27)
Beaux-arts (60)
Sciences humaines (913)
Histoire (271)
Religion (54)
Scolaire (27)

Mots-clés

homme Paris femme France enfant féminisme travail des femmes conditions de travail femme active vie droit lutte temps partiel point de vue scène III travail ouvrier syndicat de femmes famille Ibn Arabi

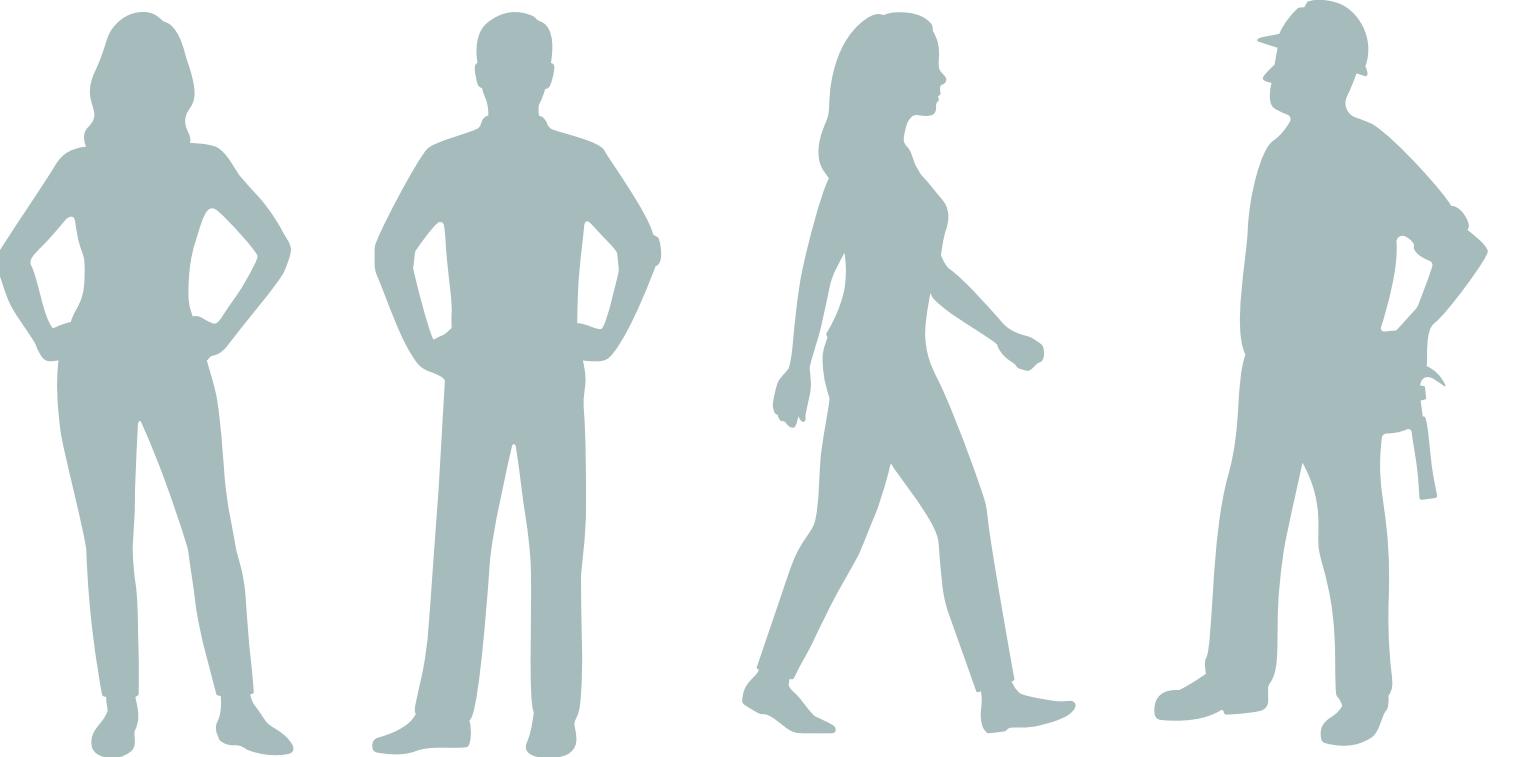
<https://www.fenixx.fr/>

<https://www.bookarang.com/en/>

EXPLAINING

ETHICAL CHALLENGES

- Filter bubbles
- Data privacy
- Biased data and algorithms
- Environmental Impact



→ *Building trust?*



AI4LAM

Artificial Intelligence for Libraries, Archives & Museums

Fantastic Futures

5th Annual International Conference
AI for Libraries, Archives, and Museums

Internet Archive Canada | Vancouver, Canada | November 2023

<https://ff2023.archive.org/>

THANK YOU !

Join us : <http://ai4lam.org>

