Pierre Pénet

University of Geneva

Paul Bairoch Institute of Economic History 40, Boulevard du Pont d'Arve, 1205 Genève

pierre.penet@unige.ch

EDUCATION

09-2008/11-2014	Joint Ph.D. in Sociology (with distinction), Northwestern University/SciencesPo
	Paris
	<u>Defense date</u> : November 24, 2014
	Dissertation advisors: Bruce Carruthers (Northwestern University) and Louis
	Chauvel (SciencesPo Paris)
	Dissertation title: "Calculating and Governing Risk in Times of Crisis: The Role of
	Credit Ratings in Regulatory Reasoning and Legal Change (1930s - 2010s)"
	Dissertation Committee: Bruce Carruthers, Wendy Espeland, Michael Loriaux
	(Northwestern University), Louis Chauvel, Olivier Borraz (SciencesPo Paris)
	Grégoire Mallard (IHEID)
	Dissertation reviews: Pierre-Antoine Dessaux, 2016, Entreprises et Histoire, 3 (84),
	pp. 162-63. Andreas Kruck, 2016: http://dissertationreviews.org/archives/13258
09-2006/09-2008	M.A. in Sociology, SciencesPo Paris
09-2002/06-2006	B.A. in Sociology, Political Sciences Institute of Rennes (IEP Rennes)
09-2001/06-2002	D.E.U.G History (1st year), University Lille III

EMPLOYMENT HISTORY

09-2019/03-2020	Residency at the Institute of Advanced Studies (IAS), Chaire Jean d'Alembert Paris-
	Saclay, Paris
01-2016/08-2019	Scientific collaborator (postdoctoral fellow, 100%) in the SNF project
	SOVDEBTDIPLO "Sovereign Debt Diplomacies. Comparing International Regimes
	of Sovereign Debt Dispute since 1945" hosted at the University of Geneva, Paul
	Bairoch Institute of Economic History (project #162772)
08-2014/08-2015	Marie Curie postdoctoral fellow in the Macroeconomics and Financial History
	"MACROHIST" network (EU Commission, Marie Curie Initial Training Action)
	hosted at the IHEID, Department of International History. Supervisor: Marc
	Flandreau
09-2012/06-2014	Lecturer, Northwestern University, Department of International Studies
Spring 2011	Lecturer, SciencesPo Paris, Department of Sociology
Spring 2009	Teaching assistant, SciencesPo Paris, Department of Sociology
09-2008/05-2009	Research assistant for EDUC-ELITES, a SciencesPo Paris-based research group on
	the reproduction of elites within the French education system

PUBLICATIONS¹

PUBLICATIONS IN PEER-REVIEWED SCIENTIFIC JOURNALS

PIERRE PÉNET. "Rhetorical Metrics: Building Securities Regulation in America's Era of Booms and Busts, 1890-1940," European Journal of Sociology. Accepted: forthcoming in 2019.

-This paper identifies rhetorical factors in decisions to incorporate statistical models and resources in Interwar US financial regulation. This study shows that statistical resources have technical *and* political meanings in regulation. Today, regulatory models of quantification continue to have rhetorical value, beyond any consideration of efficacy. For the students of regulation and quantification, the conclusion is that the interactional context of science and

¹ Abstracts are provided for publications since 2015. Click on the hyperlink to access the publication.

regulation is key to analyzing regulatory outcomes and understanding how regulation embeds markets into society.

PIERRE PÉNET. 2019. « <u>Les prophètes de la finance : contester et refaire l'époque</u> », *Tracés: Revue de Sciences Humaines*, 36. <u>Accepted</u>: forthcoming in 2019.

-Ce travail interroge la notion de prophétisme financier d'un point de vue sociologique. Le cas empirique retenu est celui de la crise de 2008. Trois enjeux sont traités. Premièrement, le prophétisme est analysé comme une représentation minoritaire et contestataire de l'époque qui contraste avec le rapport au temps optimiste des prévisionnistes établis. Ces deux pôles prophétique et prévisionniste traduisent des éléments de différenciation sociale entre experts et des enjeux de pouvoir liés à la « bonne » représentation du temps et de l'époque. Ensuite, cette étude suggère que les crises génèrent des faits confirmatifs qui peuvent sembler confirmer tout ou partie du discours prophétique. De ce point de vue, les prophéties ne sont pas toujours condamnées à être désavouées par la réalité car elles peuvent trouver dans les crises un puissant mécanisme de félicité. Plusieurs analogies avec l'eschatologie religieuse sont proposées en mobilisant les travaux de Max Weber ainsi que les récentes études sociohistoriques du prophétisme biblique. Enfin, cet article envisage les modalités d'institutionnalisation des prophéties pour comprendre leur rôle éventuel dans la réforme des pratiques financières.

PIERRE PÉNET. 2018. "The IMF failure that wasn't: Risk ignorance during the European debt crisis," British Journal of Sociology, 69 (4), pp. 1031-1055.

-This paper examines what went wrong in the IMF lending program for Greece. Drawing on policy documents, I showed that IMF experts had significant doubts that austerity policies would solve Greek financial woes but were ultimately prevented from voicing their concerns because of external pressures from European states to secure IMF funds in order to bailout European banks. This empirical finding demonstrates the value of the frame of strategic ignorance to understand the production of international expertise.

PIERRE PÉNET and GRÉGOIRE MALLARD. 2014. "From Risk Models to Loan Contracts: Austerity as the Continuation of Calculation by Other Means," Journal of Critical Globalisation Studies, 7, pp. 4-47.

PIERRE PÉNET and KANGSAN LEE. 2014. "Prize & Price: The Turner Prize as a Valuation Device in the Contemporary Art Market," Poetics, 43, pp. 149-171.

BOOK CONTRIBUTIONS

PIERRE PÉNET, JUAN FLORES et CHRISTIAN SUTER. "The revenge of defaulters: Interstate negotiations and debt repudiations in the post-War financial order, 1940-65." Accepted for inclusion in Sovereign debt diplomacies: Rethinking sovereign debt from colonial empires to hegemony, Eds. Juan Flores et Pierre Pénet.

-This chapter examines important departures in the way creditors and debtors settled debt disputes in the turmoil of the postwar years (1945-65). Postwar settlements of debt disputes represented an enormous task not only because of the sheer amount of debt in default but also because old methods of creditor interest representation had lost most of their significance. Drawing on archival data collected on several high-profile cases of debt restructuring, we revisit the meaning of sovereign debt disputes in the age of interstate conciliation. First, we show that debt acquired a broader public and diplomatic meaning as states became the main enforcers of private debt contracts. Second, we argue that private creditors greatly benefited from the active role of their states but problems also arose, notably in relation to equality of treatment between creditors. This problem explains why investors began to contemplate alternative, legal, methods of enforcement. Third, we show that such attempts to elevate debt disputes to international legal forums in the 1950s failed but foreshadow the 1990s rise of legal remedies in sovereign debt disputes.

OLUFUNMILAYO AREWA, LUCIO BACCARO, GOPALAN BALACHANDRAN, TIM BÜTHE, GRÉGOIRE MALLARD, ANDREA NIGHTINGALE, PIERRE PÉNET, DOMINIQUE PESTRE and ANTHEA ROBERTS. 2018. "Governing Capital, Labor and Nature in a Changing World," Pp. 491-522 in Report of International Panel on Social Progress, Cambridge University Press.

-This report integrates the collaborative insights of nine scholars (including me) on the current state of transnational governance in the financial, labor and environment sectors. My

contribution is related to financial regulation. I describe the current predicament of financial regulation and suggest avenues for reform.

PIERRE PÉNET. 2016. "Credit Rating," Pp. 235-239 in Sage Encyclopedia of Corporate Reputation, edited by Craig E. Carroll, Sage Publications.

-This short entry provides a summary of the role of credit ratings in financial markets and international regulatory frameworks.

PIERRE PÉNET. 2015. "Rating Reports as Figuring Devices: How Credit Rating Agencies Build Scenarios of the Future," Pp. 62-88 in Making Things Valuable, edited by Martin Kornberger, Oxford: Oxford University Press.

-This chapter opens the "black box" of sovereign ratings to understand how credit rating agencies appraise the creditworthiness of states. I focus on rating changes during times of crisis. With the notion of "figuring," I show that rating agencies construct the reality that they supposedly measure. Rating agencies "figure out" and confer meaning upon the financial uncertainties they are tasked with predicting. This study contributes to the literature on the social construction of financial markets.

PIERRE PÉNET. 2015. "Inside the Shark Tank: Prizing Contemporary Art," Pp. 492-505 in Art in the Periphery of the Center, edited by Christophe Behnke, Cornelia Kastelan, Valérie Knoll, and Ulf Wuggenig, New York and Berlin: Sternberg Press.

-This chapter deals with the impact of art prizes on price formation in the contemporary art market. Although I am no longer directly engaged in this field of research, my prior work on the art world helped me better understand the role of reputational actors in finance (e.g. credit rating agencies). The central role of reputational intermediaries and the problematic reality of market bubbles are two things that art markets and financial markets have in common.

MALLARD, GRÉGOIRE and PIERRE PÉNET. 2013. "Seeing Like a Credit Rating Agency: The constitution of Financial Uncertainties during the Greek Sovereign Debt Crisis." Pp. 164-174 in Financial Crises: Identification, Forecasting and Effects on Transition Economies, edited by Cooper Hawthorne. New York: Nova Publishers.

BOOK REVIEWS

PIERRE PÉNET. 2018. <u>Book review</u> in *La vie des idées*: Toussaint, Éric. 2017. *Le système dette*. Paris : Les Liens qui Libèrent. April 4, 2018.

PIERRE PÉNET. 2018. <u>Book review</u> in *La Vie des Idées*: Campbell, John and John Hall. 2017. *The Paradox of Vulnerability*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press. February 1st, 2018.

PIERRE PÉNET. 2016. "France and the neoliberal debt regime," Book review in European Journal of Sociology, 57(3), 530-535: Lemoine, Benjamin. 2016. L'ordre de la dette: Enquête sur les infortunes de l'État et la prospérité du marché. Paris: La Découverte.

PIERRE PÉNET. 2015. <u>Book Review</u> in *Sociologie du travail*, 57, pp. 369–406: GRENFELL, MICHAEL and FRÉDÉRIC LEBARON. (eds). 2014. *Bourdieu and Data Analysis*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

PIERRE PÉNET. 2018. "Rethinking Odious Debt," *Books & Ideas*, 19 mars, http://www.booksandideas.net/Rethinking-Odious-Debt.html

-This essay suggests that the legal doctrine of odious debt needs a restatement to stay relevant in the face of important changes affecting sovereign debt. Today, a major issue affecting creditor-debtor relations in the sovereign sector is the predicament of over-lending. Examples abound of reckless creditors pressuring vulnerable states to borrow for projects they do not need and at conditions they do not fully understand. Yet, this problem remains largely unaccounted for in international law and in the odious debt doctrine in particular. The future of odious debt depends upon a collective endeavour to make the legal doctrine more sensitive to issues of predatory lending. This essay offers insights into the benefits that such efforts may yield on states and their creditors.

PIERRE PÉNET. 2016. « <u>La notation financière a-t-elle toujours raison?</u> », *Sciences Humaines*, Janvier 2016, pp. 36-38.

-This short entry addresses several important challenges currently affecting the production of credit ratings.

WORK UNDER REVIEW

FLORES, JUAN and PIERRE PÉNET. "Sovereign debt diplomacies: Rethinking sovereign debt from colonial empires to hegemony," book manuscript submitted for evaluation.

-This volume aims to revisit the meaning of sovereign debt in relation to colonial history and neo-colonial developments. How, to what extent, and under what conditions sovereign debt should be repaid are critical questions which resurface after every major debt crisis. This research gathers leading scholars from the four disciplines of economic history, sociology, law, and political science. This volume is the first scholarly attempt to craft an interdisciplinary perspective on sovereign debt informed by colonial history and postcolonial critic.

PIERRE PÉNET. « 'Marginalia' : l'objet empirique et ses potentialités heuristiques pour la sociohistoire », article submitted to Genèses.

-Cet article interroge la signification des *marginalia*, ces annotations qui figurent en marge des sources archivistiques léguées par les organisations et les administrations. Son premier objectif est de livrer une méthode de travail permettant au chercheur de collecter et d'interpréter ces traces empiriques. Le second objectif est de montrer comment les marginalia peuvent faire avancer deux chantiers complémentaires en sociohistoire de l'action publique : les processus d'étatisation et la sociogenèse des catégories d'action publique. L'émergence de la notation du crédit comme instrument d'action publique durant le New Deal sert d'illustration au propos.

TRANSLATIONS

Translation from English to French: BRUCE CARRUTHERS and BARRY COHEN. 2010. « Noter le crédit : classification et cognition aux États-Unis », *Genèses*, 79 (2), pp. 48-73.

APPROVED RESEARCH PROJECTS

	EARCH PROJECTS
09-2019/03-2020	Project on FINANCIAL PROPHETS at the Paris Institute of Advanced Studies (IAS).
	The objective of this residency of the Paris IAS is to foster interdisciplinary
	collaboration between scholars working in the sociology of finance and historians of
	religion. The project's main outcome will be the organization of an international
	conference on financial prophetism.
01-2016/08-2019	Swiss project SOVDEBTDIPLO (Sovereign Debt Diplomacies) coordinated with
	Juan Flores at the University of Geneva and funded by the Swiss National Science
	Foundation (projet #162772). For this project we have recruited a PhD student and
	organized several conference events: a panel at the annual meetings of the Law and
	Society Association (2017) and an international conference in Geneva with 20+
	scholars (2018). This projet's main outcome is the publication of an edited volume.
01-2016	International projet DEBTCON (Interdisciplinary Sovereign Debt Research and
	Management Conference) organized from the US by Mitu Gulati (Duke University)
	and Anna Gelpern (Georgetown) and from Geneva by Grégoire Mallard (IHEID),
	Juan Flores and myself (University of Geneva). This network gathers sovereign debt
	scholars from the disciplines of law, economics, history and sociology as well as
	practitioners from the world of finance and international organizations.
09-2015/09-2017	Participation in the activities of IPSP (International Panel on Social Progress -
	Princeton University and Collège d'études mondiales, Paris), an international
	network of scholars on global governance. This project has led to the publication of
	three Cambridge University Press volumes on the international trade, environmental
	and financial regulation. I contributed to the writing of the chapter on economic
	governance with, among others, Dominique Pestre (EHESS) and Grégoire Mallard
	(IHEID Genève).
08-2014/08-2015	Organization of MACROHIST (Macroeconomics and Financial History), a
	European project on economic history based at the IHEID Geneva and gathering a
	dozen scholars and fifteen PhD students from six European universities: Humboldt
	University (Berlin), London School of Economics, Oxford University, IEP Paris,
	Universidad Carlos III (Madrid) and Université Libre de Bruxelles. Network
	activities (conferences, student training seminars and research dissemination) were
	coordinated by Marc Flandreau and myself.

09-2007/06-2008 Contribution to the empirical survey of Éduc-Elites (IEP Paris) on the academic training of French elites (with Agnès Van Zanten and Annabelle Allouch).

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05-2019	2018 "Young Talent Award," Swiss Academy of Humanities and Social Sciences – 10'000 CHF
	For: "The IMF failure that wasn't. Risk ignorance during the European debt
	crisis," article published in the British Journal of Sociology.
03-2018	Swiss National Science Foundation, conference for the preparation of an edited
	volume (10'000 CHF)
	For: "Sovereign debt in post- and neo-colonial developments," edited book
	project with contributions with contributions from scholars in Law, History,
	Sociology and Political Science, with Juan Flores
02-2018	Société académique de Genève, conference organization grant (1'780 CHF).
	For "Sovereign debt in post- and neo-colonial developments" University of
	Geneva, march 2018, with Juan Flores
01-2016/12-2018	3-year research project funded by the Swiss National Science Foundation – 556'000
	CHF; with Juan Flores
	For: "Sovereign Debt Diplomacies. Comparing International Regimes of
	Sovereign Debt Dispute since 1945", Paul Bairoch Institute of Economic
	History, University of Geneva
2014	Robert F. Winch Prize for Outstanding Lecturer, Northwestern University
	For: "Time of Crisis: An International Perspective on the Social and Political
	Consequences of the 2008 Financial Collapse," undergraduate-level course
2014	taught at Northwestern University
2014	Roberta Buffett Center for International and Comparative Studies, Dissertation
06 2012	Research Award, Northwestern University
06-2013	MacArthur research grant, Sociology Department, Northwestern University (3-months, \$5,000)
	For "From Risk Models to Loan Contracts: Austerity as the Calculation of Austerity by Other Means," article published in the <i>Journal of Critical</i>
	Globalisation Studies.
2013	Robert F. Winch Prize for Best Student Paper, Northwestern University
2013	For: "Prize & Price: The Turner Prize as a Valuation Device in the
	Contemporary Art Market," published in <i>Poetics</i> .
2011-12	Fulbright Fellowship, U.S. Department of State (12 months, \$18,000)
2010	Sociology Research Award, Sociology Department, Northwestern University
2008-11	Doctoral Fellowship, French Ministry of Research (36 months)
2005	Research Internship Grant, International Political Science Association

INSTITUTIONAL RESPONSIBILITIES

09-2017/03-2018	Member of the Fulbright Commission jury
09-2013-06-2014	Member of the Center for Legal Studies, Northwestern University
09-2012-06-2014	Director of the SciencesPo prep school at the Lycée Français de Chicago
09-2012-06-2013	Member of the SciencesPo international admission jury

ORGANIZATION OF CONFERENCES

CONVENER – PRINCIPAL ORGANIZER		
03-2018	<u>International conference</u> : "Sovereign debt in colonial and neo-colonial	
	developments" (with Juan Flores), University of Geneva	
06-2017	Panel: "Sovereign Debt in Post- and Neo-Colonial Developments," Law and Society	
	Association (LSA), Mexico City	

11-2014	<u>International conference</u> : "The Stock Exchange and the Economy" (with Marc
	Flandreau), MACROHIST network, IHEID
12-2011	Statistical workshop: "Multiple Correspondence Analysis and Multidimensional
	Scaling: Recent Transatlantic Developments in Geometric Data Analysis" (with
	Brigitte Le Roux and Frédéric Lebaron), Northwestern University, Evanston, IL,
	USA
10-2011	Statistical workshop: "Fields and Markets of Cultural Production: Geometric Data
	Analysis in the French Tradition as a Tool for Representing Complex Data,"
	Leuphana Universität Lüneburg, Germany
10-2009	Statistical workshop: «L'inférence bayésienne dans l'analyse des correspondances
	multiples » (with Brigitte Leroux), Sciences Po Paris.

PANEL CHAIR AND DISCUSSANT

06-2017	Panel: "Sovereign Debt in Post- and Neo-Colonial Developments," Law and Society
	Association (LSA), Mexico City
06-2017	Panel: "Making Markets: Information and Expertise," Society for the Advancement
	of Socio Economics (SASE), University of Lyon, invited by Akos Rona-Tas.
12-2016	Panel: "Evolving Frontiers within Mainstream Economics: Sociohistorical
	Perspectives," in conference: "Governing Economics: Institutional Changes, New
	Frontiers and the State of Pluralism," University of Picardie.

OR AL CONTRIBUTIONS TO CONFERENCES

ORAL CON	TRIBUTIONS TO CONFERENCES
2018	"The revenge of defaulters: Interstate negotiations and debt repudiations in the post-
	War financial order, 1940-65" (with Juan Flores and Christian Suter)
	-Conference: "Sovereign debt in colonial and neo-colonial developments"
	@ University of Geneva
2017	"Odious PIIGS: What the European debt crisis tells us about odious debt in the age of predatory lending"
	-Sovereign Debt Research and Management Conference (DebtCon)
	@ IHEID, Geneva
	-Panel Law and Society Association (LSA): "Sovereign Debt in Post- and Neo-Colonial Developments"
	@ Mexico City
2017	« Temps économiques, temps financiers et temps sociaux » (avec Boris Samuel)
2017	- Conférence « Penser l'Afrique avec Bergson » organisée par Jean-François
	Bayard et Béatrice Hiboux
	@ École de Gouvernance et d'Économie (EGE), Rabat
2017	"A Rhetoric of Metrics: Building securities regulation in America's era of booms and busts, 1890-1940"
	- Séminaire d'études sociales de la finance (SSFA)
	@ CNAM, Paris
	- Annual conference SASE, Network N: Finance and Society
	@ University of Lyon
2017	"The IMF failure that wasn't: tournaments of conditionality and strategic ignorance
	during the European debt crisis"
	- Department colloquium
	@ Sociology department, University of Geneva
	- Annual conference SASE, mini-conférence "Politics of the Future, Policies in
	the Present"
	@ University of Lyon
2016	"Governing capital, labor and nature in a changing world"
	-International Panel on Social Progress (IPSP)
	@ IHEID, Geneva
	@ University of Lisbon

2016	"A Rhetoric of Metrics: Building securities regulation in the era of booms and busts, 1890-1940"
	-Department colloquium
	@ Management Control Department, ESCP Paris
	@ CRIIESA, Université d'Amiens
2015	"Governing capital, labor and nature in a changing world"
	-International Panel on Social Progress (IPSP)
	@ Bilgi University, Istanbul
2015	"Regulatory reliance on ratings: the data and politics of US financial regulation
	during the Interwar (1926-1938)"
	-Economic history and economic policy conference
	@ Banque de France, Paris
2015	"The colonization of U.S financial regulation by credit ratings during the Interwar
	period (1926-1938): The contemporary legacy of a crisis experiment"
	-SASE Annual Conference, Workshop "Regulatory Intermediaries: Bringing
	Together Domestic and Transnational Regulation"
	@ LSE, London
2015	"Pollution rituals and the birth of financial regulation in the US during the Interwar
	period (1918-1938)"
	-SASE Annual Conference, Research Network "Finance and Society"
	@ LSE, London
	-Congrès de l'Association française de sociologie, RT 13 « Sociologie du droit et
	de la justice »
	@ Université de Versailles-Saint-Quentin-en-Yvelines
2015	"Regulatory fictions as instruments of market governance: Examples from the
	European Sovereign Debt Crisis"
	-Workshop "Politics and Society in the Age of Financialization"
2015	@ Max Planck Institute, Cologne "The coloniation of U.S. financial regulation by gradit nations during the Interven
2015	"The colonization of U.S financial regulation by credit ratings during the Interwar period: The contemporary legacy of a crisis experiment"
	-Seminar: "Institutions, Finance and History," Macroeconomics and Financial
	History (MACROHIST) network
	@ Université Libre de Bruxelles
2014	"Prizing Contemporary Art."
2011	-Workshop: "Art awards in contemporary art markets"
	@ Sociology Department, Leuphana Universität Lüneburg, Germany
2014	"Regulatory interventions following the stock market crash of 1929: a forbearance vs
	purification dilemma."
	-Seminar: "The Stock Exchange and the Economy," Macroeconomics and
	Financial History (MACROHIST) network
	@ IHEID, Geneva
2014	« Styles d'interventionnisme régulateur durant la Grande Dépression : le New Deal
	entre indulgence et purification. »
	-Séminaire interne Institut P. Bairoch
	@ Université de Genève
2014	"Anticipatory knowledge as an instrument of market governance: Examples from the
	recent debt crisis."
	-International History Department Colloquium
	@ IHEID, Geneva
	-Anthropology and Sociology Department Colloquium (with Grégoire Mallard)
	@ IHEID, Geneva
2014	"Governing markets with legal fictions: Credit ratings and austerity programs during
	the Greek sovereign debt crisis (2008-2010)."
	-Doctoral Seminar
	@ Max Planck-Sciences Po Center on Coping with Instability in Market

Societies, Paris.

2013	"The Invention of regulatory reliance on ratings: Calculative governance and antimetrology resistance during the Interwar period."
	-Conference: "Law and Globalization in a Comparative Perspective: The
	Interwar versus the Post-Cold War Periods"
	@ SciencesPo Paris
2013	"Seeing like a rating agency: The constitution of financial uncertainties during the
	Greek sovereign crisis."
	-Conference: "Regimes of Calculation and Global Governance Conference"
	@ Balsillie School of International Affairs, Waterloo, ON, Canada.
2012	"Inside the shark tank: The Turner Prize and the valuation of contemporary British
	artists."
	-Culture & Society Workshop
	@ Northwestern University, Evanston, IL, USA
2012	« Crises Financières, crises de l'information financière : Le cas de la notation de la
	dette souveraine ».
	-Conférence : « Approches Pluridisciplinaires de l'Économie »
	@ École Normale Supérieure, Paris.
2011	"Multiple Correspondence Analysis and Multidimensional Scaling: Recent
	Transatlantic developments in Geometric Data Analysis." (with Brigitte Le Roux and
	Frédéric Lebaron.)
	-Statistical Workshop
	@ Northwestern University, Evanston, IL, USA
2011	"Fields and Markets of Cultural Production: Geometric Data Analysis in the French
	Tradition as a Tool for Representing Complex Data."
	-Statistical Workshop
	@ Leuphana Universität Lüneburg, Germany
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TEACHING ACTIVITIES

Spring 2018	University of Geneva: "History of Financial Crises," (with J. Flores), Bachelor Level.
03-2018	University of Geneva: One-day course: "Directions Actuelles de la Recherche,"
	Master level, invited by Prof. Pilar Nogues-Marco.
12-2016	University of Geneva: One-day course: "Directions Actuelles de la Recherche,"
	Master level, invited by Prof. Pilar Nogues-Marco.
09-2012/06-2014	Northwestern University: "Times of Crisis: An International Perspective on the
	Social and Political Consequences of the 2008 Financial Collapse" (taught during six
	quarters), Department of International Studies, Undergraduate Level
Spring 2011	SciencesPo Paris: "Introduction to Sociology," (with É. Ollion), Bachelor Level
Spring 2009	SciencesPo Paris: "Socio-Political Cleavages in Europe," TA of B. Cautrès, Bachelor
_	Level

SUPERVISION OF JUNIOR RESEARCHERS & GRADUATES

01-2016	I am currently providing supervisory guidance to Laura de la Villa, the PhD student
	who was recruited in the SNF project in which I currently work as postdoctoral
	fellow (Laura.DeLaVilla@unige.ch). Juan Flores is the official thesis supervisor. I am
	also providing analytical and empirical guidance to several PhD students at the Paul
	Bairoch Institute of Economic History.
09-2012/06-2014	During my teaching activities at Northwestern, I supervised over a hundred student papers (4 th year bachelor students). My role as teacher often extended into writing students letters of recommendation and prepping them for graduate school.

MEMBERSHIP IN PANELS, BOARDS & SCIENTIFIC REVIEWING ACTIVITIES

WENDERSTIN IN THE LES, BOTHLOO CO SCIENTIFIC REVIEW IN CONTROLLATION		
2015-2017	Member of the financial regulation research group at Terra Nova, Paris	
2015-2017	Member of the International Panel on Social Progress (IPSP)	

Reviewer for The American Journal of Sociology, British Journal of Sociology, Poetics, Social Forces, Valuation Studies, Entreprises & Histoire

MEMBERSHIPS IN SCIENTIFIC SOCIETIES

Member of the following associations: American Sociological Association (Sections: Comparative and Historical Sociology, Economic Sociology), Law and Society Association, Association française de sociologie, Society for the Advancement of Socio-Economics (SASE), Economic History Association, Association française d'histoire économique

OUTREACH ACTIVITIES

- -Member of the financial regulation research group at Terra Nova, Paris
- -Interview « <u>Donald Trump veut un 'faucon' pour diriger la Banque mondiale</u> », *Le Temps*, February 2019
- -Op-ed « <u>Créer une agence européenne de notation financière à but non lucratif</u> », *Le Monde*, October 18, 2017
- -Op-ed « Avec la crise grecque, l'histoire fait son retour en Europe », Libération, June 30, 2015
- -Debate with Jean-Claude Trichet, Atelier du Pouvoir, France Culture, February 2015
- -Interview on the Greek sovereign debt crisis, Radio Télévision Suisse, January 2015

REFERENCES

Bruce Carruthers

Professor of Sociology, Director of the Buffett Center for International and Comparative Studies Northwestern University 1810 Chicago Avenue, Evanston, IL 60208, USA b-carruthers@northwestern.edu

Wendy Espeland

Professor of Sociology Northwestern University 1810 Chicago Avenue, Evanston, IL 60208, USA wne741@northwestern.edu

Juan Flores

Professeur d'histoire économique Institut Paul Bairoch d'histoire économique Université de Genève 40, Boulevard du Pont d'Arve, 1205 Genève <u>juan.flores@unige.ch</u>

Marion Fourcade

Professor of Sociology University of California, Berkeley 410 Barrows Hall, Berkeley, CA 94720, USA fourcade@berkeley.edu

Frédéric Lebaron

Professeur à l'École normale supérieure, directeur du département de sciences sociales 61, avenue du Président Wilson, 94235 Cachan, France frederic.lebaron@uvsq.fr

Grégoire Mallard

Professeur de sociologie Institut de Hautes Études Internationales et du Développement (IHEID) Chemin Eugène-Rigot 2, CH-1202 Genève grégoire.mallard@graduateinstitute.ch