

# Codebook

## Time series of SMOs (USA)

### File description:

Data on SMO membership and financial resources comes from the Encyclopedia of Associations, from a questionnaire sent to selected SMOs, and from various additional sources. Missing values for the year 1982 (missing for all variables) have been replaced with the mean of the years 1981 and 1983. Other missing values for the membership have been replaced with estimates based on the mean of the first and last actual values (when available), on a linear interpolation of actual values (i.e. adding or subtracting the same difference between the last two values, thus keeping the same increase or decrease) or by repeating the last available value (when more plausible, for example when the value for the first year of the series would be lower than to 0). Other missing values for the financial resources have been replaced with estimates based on the number of paid staff (when available), on the mean of the first and last actual values (when available), on a linear interpolation of actual values (i.e. adding or subtracting the difference between the last two values, thus keeping the same increase or decrease) or by repeating the last available value (when more plausible). Missing values have been replaced by the Encyclopedia of Associations by repeating the last value.

Data on PACs comes from the Federal Election Commission. Yearly values are the mean of two-year totals (duration of a legislature). Missing values for the year 1995 (missing for all variables) have been replaced with estimates based on a linear interpolation of actual values (i.e. adding or subtracting the same difference between the last two values, thus keeping the same increase or decrease).

### Variables:

MSMOP1	Number of members SMO peace movement 1 American Friends Service Committee (nonmembership)
MSMOP2	Number of members SMO peace movement 2 Arms Control Association
MSMOP3	Number of members SMO peace movement 3 Council for A Livable World
MSMOP4	Number of members SMO peace movement 4 Fellowship of Reconciliation
MSMOP5	Number of members SMO peace movement 5 Foundation for Global Community (Beyond War Foundation) (nonmembership from 1993)

MSMOP6	Number of members SMO peace movement 6 The Fund for Peace
MSMOP7	Number of members SMO peace movement 7 Institute for Policy Studies (nonmembership from 1988)
MSMOP8	Number of members SMO peace movement 8 International Peace Academy
MSMOP9	Number of members SMO peace movement 9 International Physicians for the Prevention of Nuclear War
MSMOP10	Number of members SMO peace movement 10 Peace Action (Sane/Freeze) Estimates: 1975-82, 1989-95
MSMOP11	Number of members SMO peace movement 11 Peace Development Fund (nonmembership)
MSMOP12	Number of members SMO peace movement 12 Pax Christi Estimates: 1975-77
MSMOP13	Number of members SMO peace movement 13 Physicians for Social Responsibility Estimates: 1979-82
MSMOP14	Number of members SMO peace movement 14 War Resisters League
MSMOP15	Number of members SMO peace movement 15 World without War Council (nonmembership)
MSMOE1	Number of members SMO ecology movement 1 Air and Waste Management Association
MSMOE2	Number of members SMO ecology movement 2 American Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals
MSMOE3	Number of members SMO ecology movement 3 Clean Water Action
MSMOE4	Number of members SMO ecology movement 4 The Cousteau Society Estimates: 1975-76

MSMOE5	Number of members SMO ecology movement 5 Defenders of Wildlife
MSMOE6	Number of members SMO ecology movement 6 Environmental Defense Fund (EDF) Estimates: 1975
MSMOE7	Number of members SMO ecology movement 7 Friends of the Earth (including the Environmental Policy Institute) Estimates: 1975-77
MSMOE8	Number of members SMO ecology movement 8 Greenpeace Estimates: 1995 (supporters from 1991)
MSMOE9	Number of members SMO ecology movement 9 Izaak Walton League
MSMOE10	Number of members SMO ecology movement 10 National Audubon Society
MSMOE11	Number of members SMO ecology movement 11 National Parks and Conservation Association
MSMOE12	Number of members SMO ecology movement 12 National Wildlife Federation (supporters)
MSMOE13	Number of members SMO ecology movement 13 Natural Resources Defense Council (NRDC) Estimates: 1975-77
MSMOE14	Number of members SMO ecology movement 14 Nature Conservancy
MSMOE15	Number of members SMO ecology movement 15 Sierra Club
MSMOE16	Number of members SMO ecology movement 16 Trust for Public Land (nonmembership)
MSMOE17	Number of members SMO ecology movement 17 Water Environment Federation
MSMOE18	Number of members SMO ecology movement 18 Wilderness Society

MSMOE19	Number of members SMO ecology movement 19 World Wildlife Fund (WWF) Estimates: 1975-83
MSMOE20	Number of members SMO ecology movement 20 Sierra Club Legal Defense Fund
MSMOAN1	Number of members SMO antinuclear movement 1 Critical Mass Energy Project of Public Citizen (nonmembership)
MSMOAN2	Number of members SMO antinuclear movement 2 Hazardous Materials Control Research Institute Estimates: 1976-86
MSMOAN3	Number of members SMO antinuclear movement 3 National Association of Radiation Survivors Estimates: 1982-84
MSMOAN4	Number of members SMO antinuclear movement 4 Nuclear Information and Resource Service Estimates: 1978-79
MSMOAN5	Number of members SMO antinuclear movement 5 Radioactive Waste Campaign (Sierra Club) (nonmembership through 1988)
MSMOAN6	Number of members SMO antinuclear movement 6 Renew America Estimates: 1978-79
MSMOAN7	Number of members SMO antinuclear movement 7 Union of Concerned Scientists Estimates: 1975-82, 1984-86, 1995
RSMOP1	Financial resources SMO peace movement 1 American Friends Service Committee Estimates: 1975-86, 1988-95
RSMOP2	Financial resources SMO peace movement 2 Arms Control Association Estimates: 1975-89
RSMOP3	Financial resources SMO peace movement 3 Council for A Livable World Estimates: 1975-87
RSMOP4	Financial resources SMO peace movement 4 Fellowship of Reconciliation Estimates: 1975-94

RSMOP5	Financial resources SMO peace movement 5 Foundation for Global Community (Beyond War Foundation) Estimates: 1975-84, 1986-89
RSMOP6	Financial resources SMO peace movement 6 The Fund for Peace Estimates: 1975-89
RSMOP7	Financial resources SMO peace movement 7 Institute for Policy Studies Estimates: 1975-86
RSMOP8	Financial resources SMO peace movement 8 International Peace Academy Estimates: 1975-89 (1975-78: same value repeated)
RSMOP9	Financial resources SMO peace movement 9 International Physicians for the Prevention of Nuclear War Estimates: 1975-1988
RSMOP10	Financial resources SMO peace movement 10 Peace Action (Sane/Freeze) Estimates: 1975-86
RSMOP11	Financial resources SMO peace movement 11 Peace Development Fund Estimates: 1975-89
RSMOP12	Financial resources SMO peace movement 12 Pax Christi Estimates: 1975-86
RSMOP13	Financial resources SMO peace movement 13 Physicians for Social Responsibility Estimates: 1975-77, 1979-86
RSMOP14	Financial resources SMO peace movement 14 War Resisters League Estimates: 1975-87, 1989-95
RSMOP15	Financial resources SMO peace movement 15 World without War Council Estimates: 1975-86
RSMOE1	Financial resources SMO ecology movement 1 Air and Waste Management Association Estimates: 1975-86

RSMOE2	Financial resources SMO ecology movement 2 American Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals Estimates: 1975-87
RSMOE3	Financial resources SMO ecology movement 3 Clean Water Action Estimates: 1975-88
RSMOE4	Financial resources SMO ecology movement 4 The Cousteau Society Estimates: 1975-87
RSMOE5	Financial resources SMO ecology movement 5 Defenders of Wildlife Estimates: 1975-86
RSMOE6	Financial resources SMO ecology movement 6 Environmental Defense Fund Estimates: 1975-89
RSMOE7	Financial resources SMO ecology movement 7 Friends of the Earth (including the Environmental Policy Institute) Estimates: 1975-87, 1991-92
RSMOE8	Financial resources SMO ecology movement 8 Greenpeace Estimates: 1979-92
RSMOE9	Financial resources SMO ecology movement 9 Izaak Walton League Estimates: 1975-89
RSMOE10	Financial resources SMO ecology movement 10 National Audubon Society Estimates: 1975-88
RSMOE11	Financial resources SMO ecology movement 11 National Parks and Conservation Association Estimates: 1975-88
RSMOE12	Financial resources SMO ecology movement 12 National Wildlife Federation Estimates: 1975-86
RSMOE13	Financial resources SMO ecology movement 13 Natural Resources Defense Council Estimates: 1975-88
RSMOE14	Financial resources SMO ecology movement 14 Nature Conservancy Estimates: 1975-88

RSMOE15	Financial resources SMO ecology movement 15 Sierra Club Estimates: 1975-87
RSMOE16	Financial resources SMO ecology movement 16 Trust for Public Land Estimates: 1975-95 (approximation of budget based on budget/staff ratio of other SMOs for 1995)
RSMOE17	Financial resources SMO ecology movement 17 Water Environment Federation Estimates: 1975-86
RSMOE18	Financial resources SMO ecology movement 18 Wilderness Society Estimates: 1975-88
RSMOE19	Financial resources SMO ecology movement 19 World Wildlife Fund Estimates: 1975-86 (approximation of budget based on budget/staff ratio of other SMOs for 1995)
MSMOE20	Financial resources SMO ecology movement 20 Sierra Club Legal Defense Fund Estimates: 1975-88
RSMOAN1	Financial resources SMO antinuclear movement 1 Critical Mass Energy Project of Public Citizen Estimates: 1975-87
RSMOAN2	Financial resources SMO antinuclear movement 2 Hazardous Materials Control Research Institute Estimates: 1976-88
RSMOAN3	Financial resources SMO antinuclear movement 3 National Association of Radiation Survivors Estimates: 1982-86
RSMOAN4	Financial resources SMO antinuclear movement 4 Nuclear Information and Resource Service Estimates: 1978-89
RSMOAN5	Financial resources SMO antinuclear movement 5 Radioactive Waste Campaign (Sierra Club) Estimates: 1978-88
RSMOAN6	Financial resources SMO antinuclear movement 6 Renew America Estimates: 1979-87

RSMOAN7	Financial resources SMO antinuclear movement 7 Union of Concerned Scientists Estimates: 1975-87
PACP1	Spending for federal elections SMO peace movement 1 Council for a Livable World (primary disbursements)
PACP2	Spending for federal elections SMO peace movement 2 Sane/Freeze PAC (primary disbursements)
PACP3	Spending for federal elections SMO peace movement 3 Freeze Voter (primary disbursements)
PACP4	Spending for federal elections SMO peace movement 4 Peace PAC (primary disbursements)
PACP5	Spending for federal elections SMO peace movement 5 WAND-PAC (primary disbursements)
PACP6	Spending for federal elections SMO peace movement 6 Central America Peace Campaign PAC Peace Campaign PAC (primary disbursements)
PACP7	Spending for federal elections SMO peace movement 8 Peace Voter (primary disbursements)
PACP8	Spending for federal elections SMO peace movement 9 Women's Action for Nuclear Disarmament Women's Action for New Directions (primary disbursements)
PACE1	Spending for federal elections SMO ecology movement 1 Environmental Action (primary disbursements)
PACE2	Spending for federal elections SMO ecology movement 2 League of Conservation Voters (primary disbursements)
PACE3	Spending for federal elections SMO ecology movement 3 Sierra Club (Political Education, Political Committee) (primary disbursements)



PACE4	Spending for federal elections SMO ecology movement 4 National Solid Waste Management Association (primary disbursements)
PACE5	Spending for federal elections SMO ecology movement 5 Ecology and Environment (primary disbursements)
PACE6	Spending for federal elections SMO ecology movement 6 American Ecology Corporation PAC (primary disbursements)
PACE7	Spending for federal elections SMO ecology movement 7 Water Quality Association PAC (primary disbursements)
PACE8	Spending for federal elections SMO ecology movement 8 Greenvote (primary disbursements)
PACE9	Spending for federal elections SMO ecology movement 9 New Jersey Environmental Federation (primary disbursements)
PACE10	Spending for federal elections SMO ecology movement 10 Green Party Organizing Committee (primary disbursements)
PACE11	Spending for federal elections SMO ecology movement 11 Environmental and Political Reform PAC (primary disbursements)
PACE12	Spending for federal elections SMO ecology movement 12 Greens for Congress (primary disbursements)
PACE13	Spending for federal elections SMO ecology movement 14 Friends of the Earth PAC (primary disbursements)
PACE14	Spending for federal elections SMO ecology movement 15 Sierra Club (primary disbursements)
PACE15	Spending for federal elections SMO ecology movement 16 Environmental Voter (primary disbursements)

PACAN1      Spending for federal elections SMO antinuclear movement 1  
Public Citizen  
(primary disbursements)